

Eyelink

SR - Research

What——

Why——

Where——

How——

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SR Research <https://www.sr-support.com/>

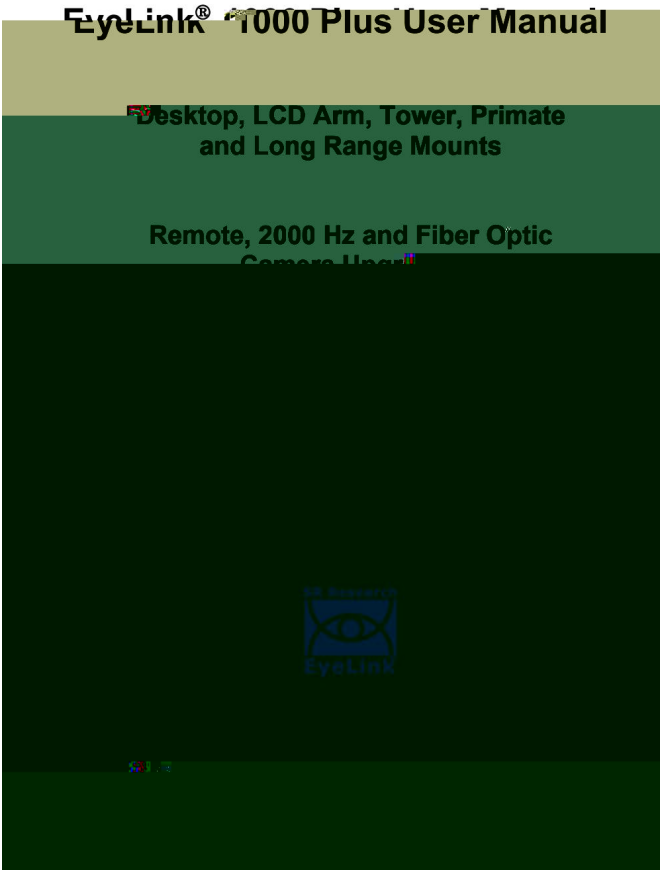
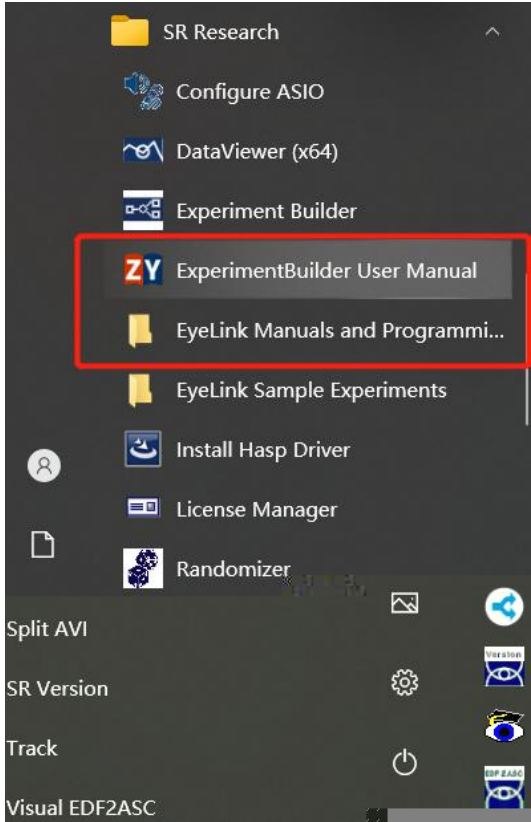


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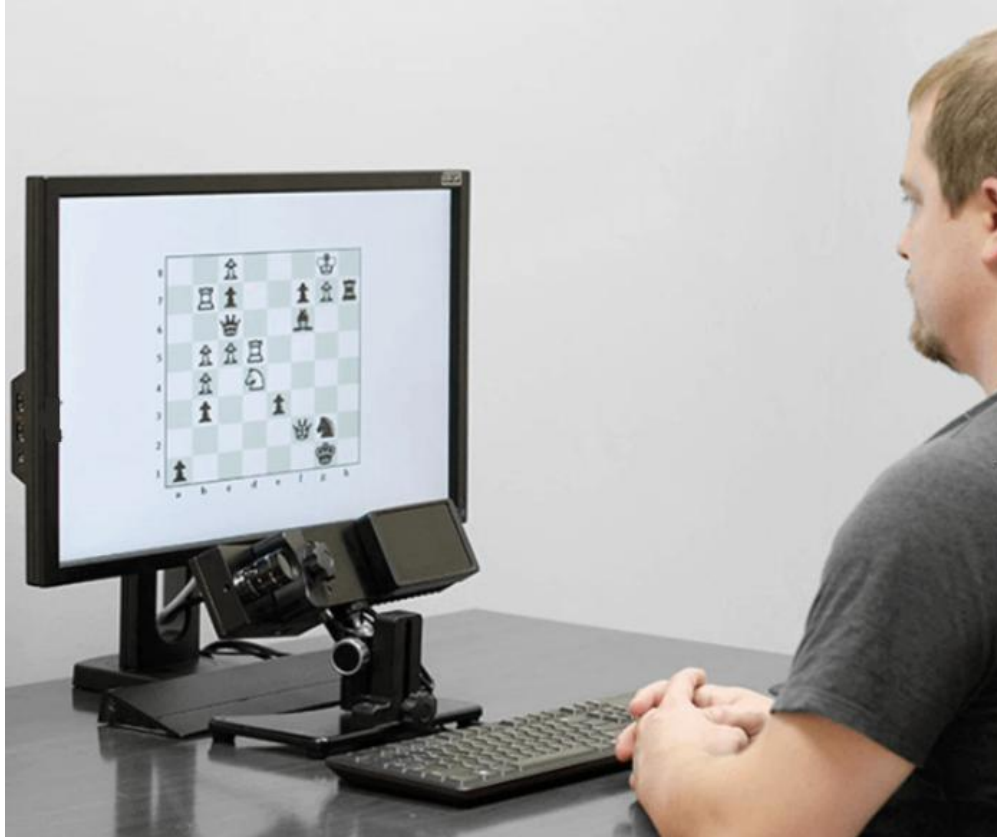
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Eyelink



What——



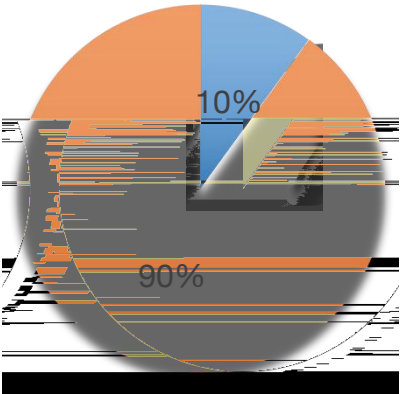
Why——

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“ — ”



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Why_____



Reading &



Developmental



fMRI &



EEG &

eking solutions for
ch in reading and

Understanding the
development of cognitive,

Relevant Publications

The world's most popular and effective solution for eye

Relevant Publications

Combine eye tracking with a range of other

Eye-tracking
research

Why—



Clinical & Oculomotor

Relevant Publications

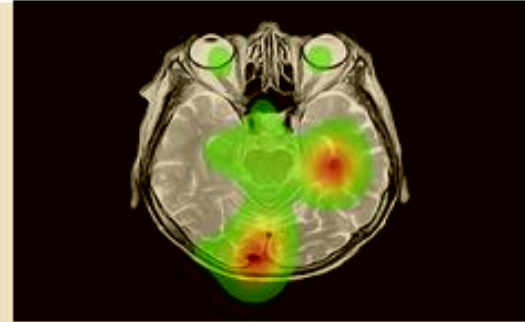
Research into oculomotor and cognitive dysfunction due to neuropsychiatric disorders.



Cognitive

Relevant Publications

Insights from eye tracking into attention, memory, decision making, and more.



Usability & Applied

Relevant Publications

Eye-tracking research out of the lab – solutions for usability and more.



Non-Human Primate

Relevant Publications

Fast, accurate, reliable, and non-invasive eye-tracking for non-human primates.

Why

#眼动文章

详情>

82. 香港理工大学研究人员利用EyeLink眼动仪揭示粤语和普通话双语者对L1和L2中情感同源词感知的瞳孔测量研究

81. 天津师范大学研究团队使用EyeLink眼动仪和Stroop边界范式揭示阅读过程中是否存在语义副中央凹-中央凹效应

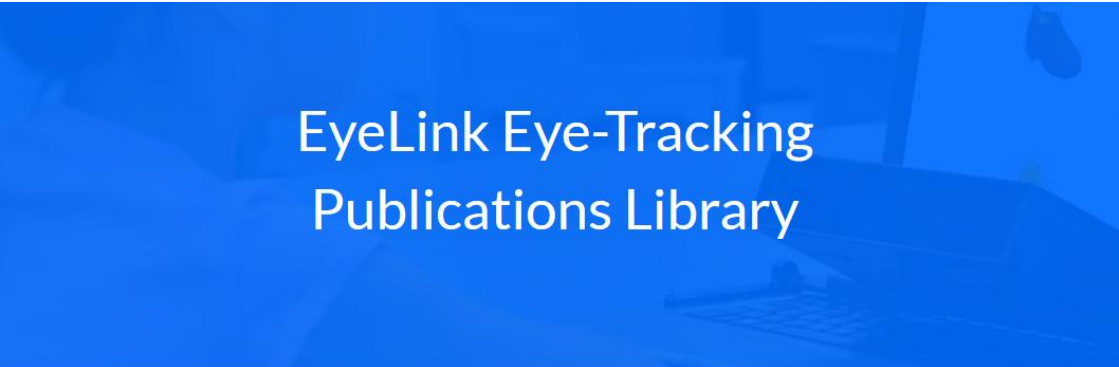
80. 首都师范大学研究人员利用眼动追踪技术和快速自动命名任务揭示ADHD和发展性阅读障碍的共同发病机制

79. 中山大学中山眼科中心利用眼动技术揭示无弱视的斜视眼患者表现出视觉拥挤的情况

78. 广东外语外贸大学研究团队利用眼动技术揭示学习者的工作记忆能力（WMC）与视频授课中教师在场的影响作用

77. 西藏大学利用EyeLink眼动仪揭示音节边界在藏语阅读中的作用

76. 心理学报 | 南开大学研究团队利用眼动技术进行跨期决策中的维度差异的眼动偏好



All EyeLink Publications

All 11,000+ peer-reviewed EyeLink eye-tracking publications up until 2022 (with some early 2023s) are listed below by year. You can search the publications library using keywords such as Visual Search, Smooth Pursuit, Parkinson's, etc. You can also search for individual author names. Eye-tracking studies grouped by research area can be found on the solutions pages. If we missed any EyeLink eye-tracking papers, please email us!

Enter search word

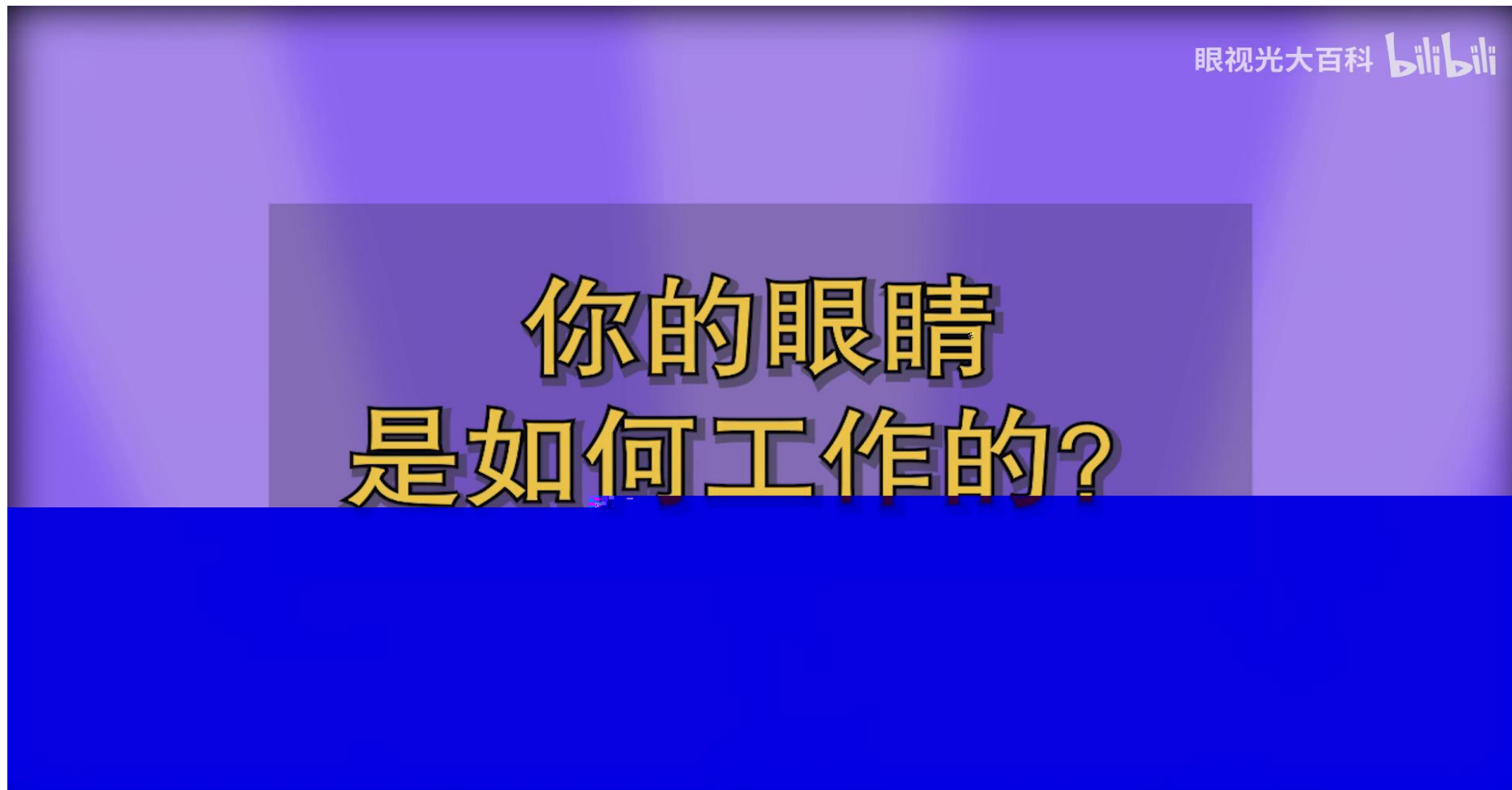
All years

Search

11118 entries 1 of 112

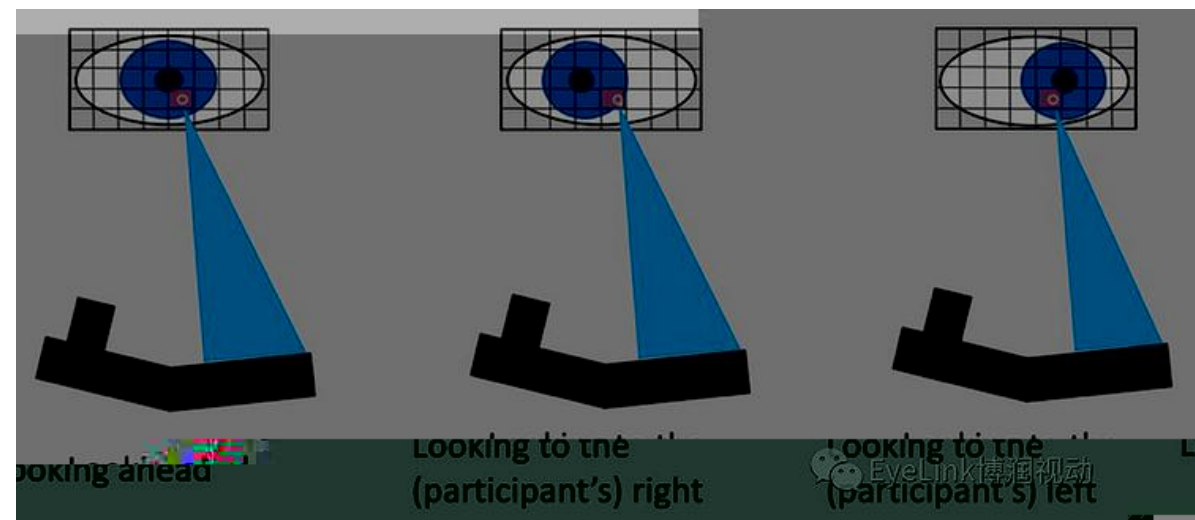
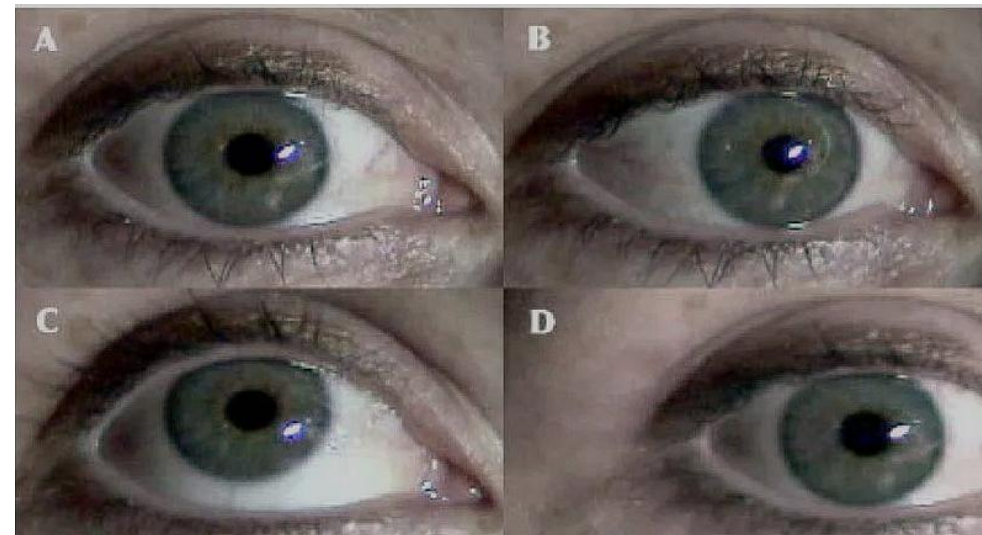
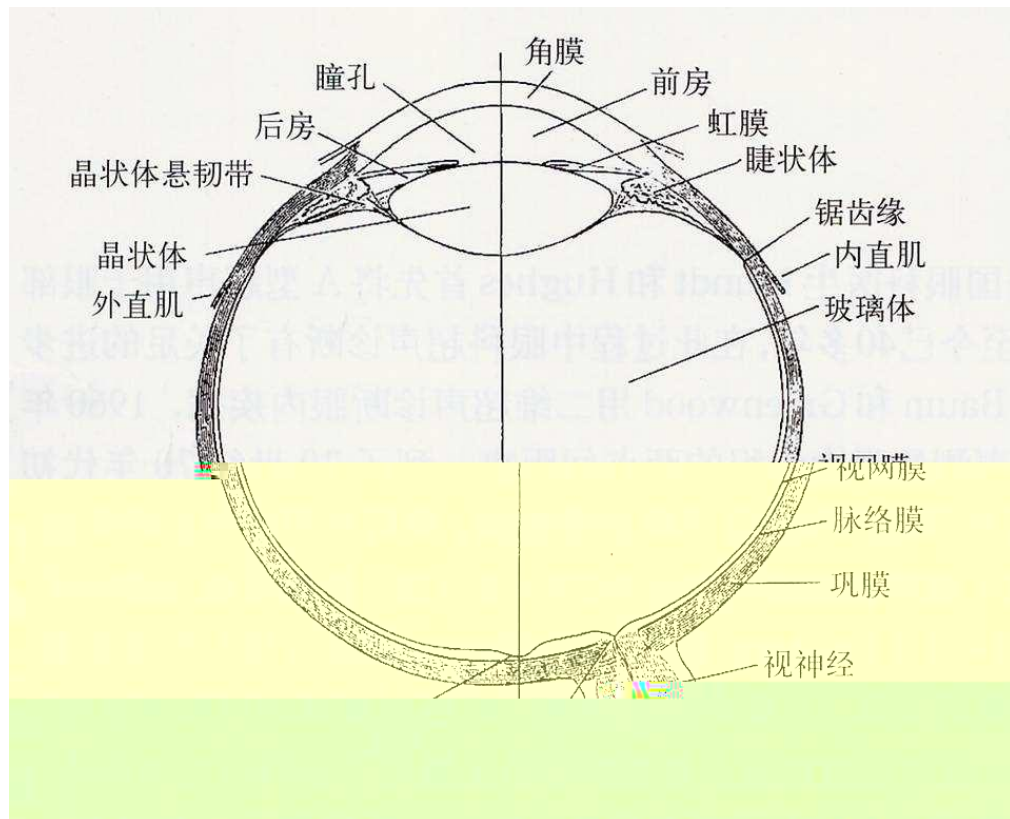


Where——



<https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1Ro4y1C7Do?t=55.2>

Where——

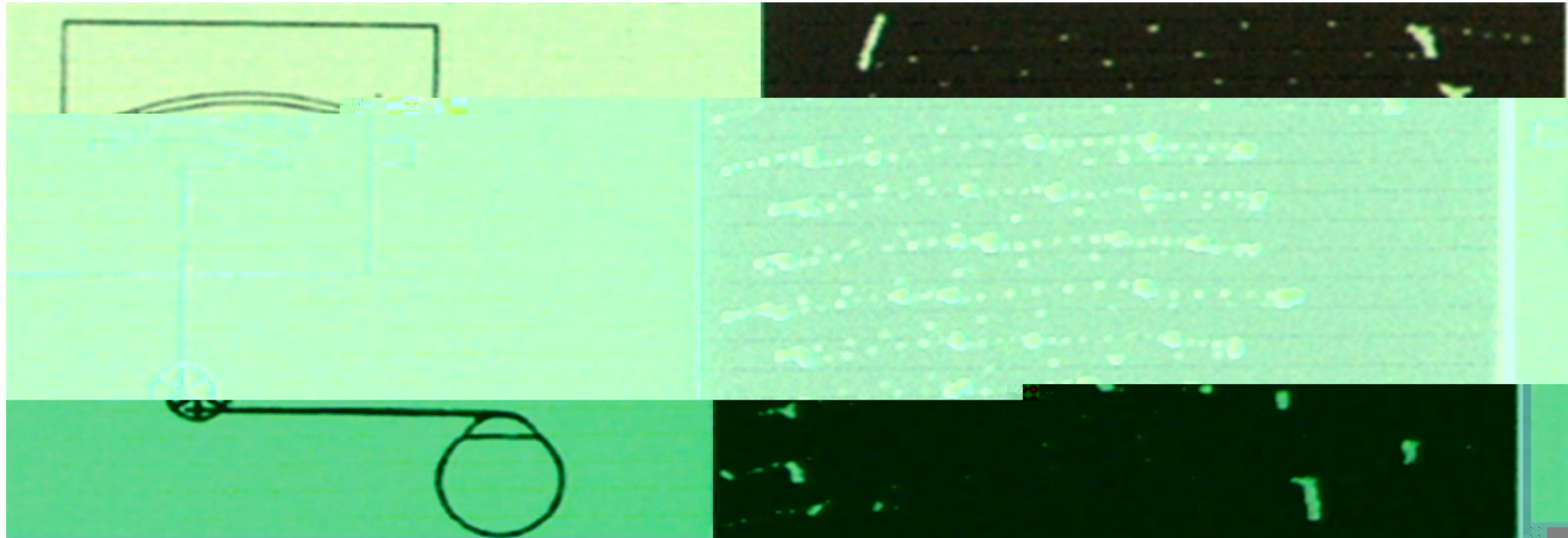


How

Javal 1897
Miles 1928 peep - hole method , 0.25
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Freeman 1916
Ohrwall 1912 ”
—— — (, , 2012)

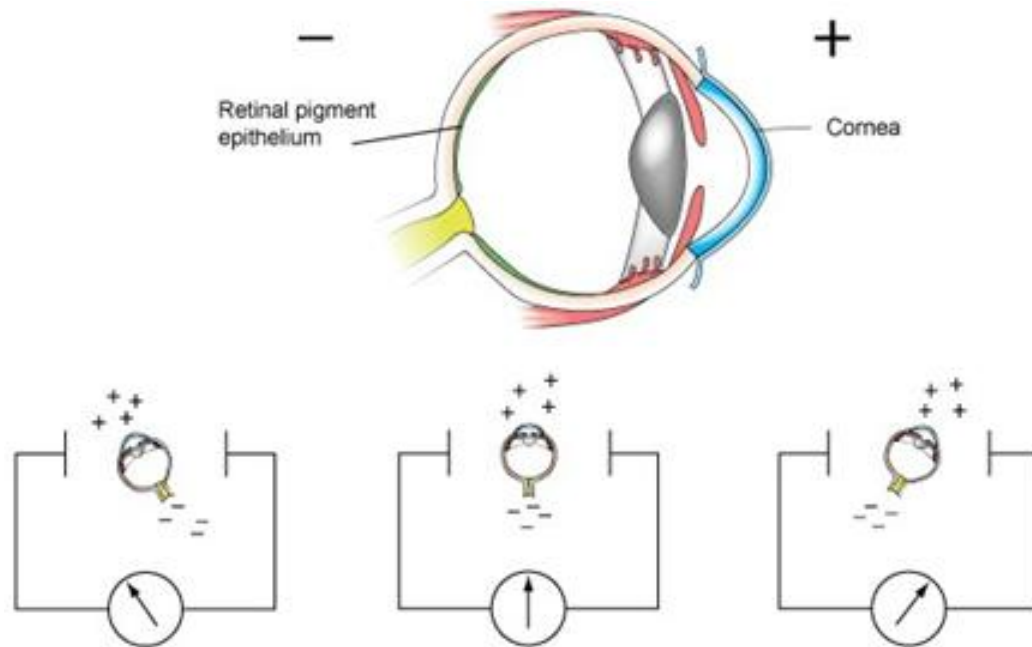
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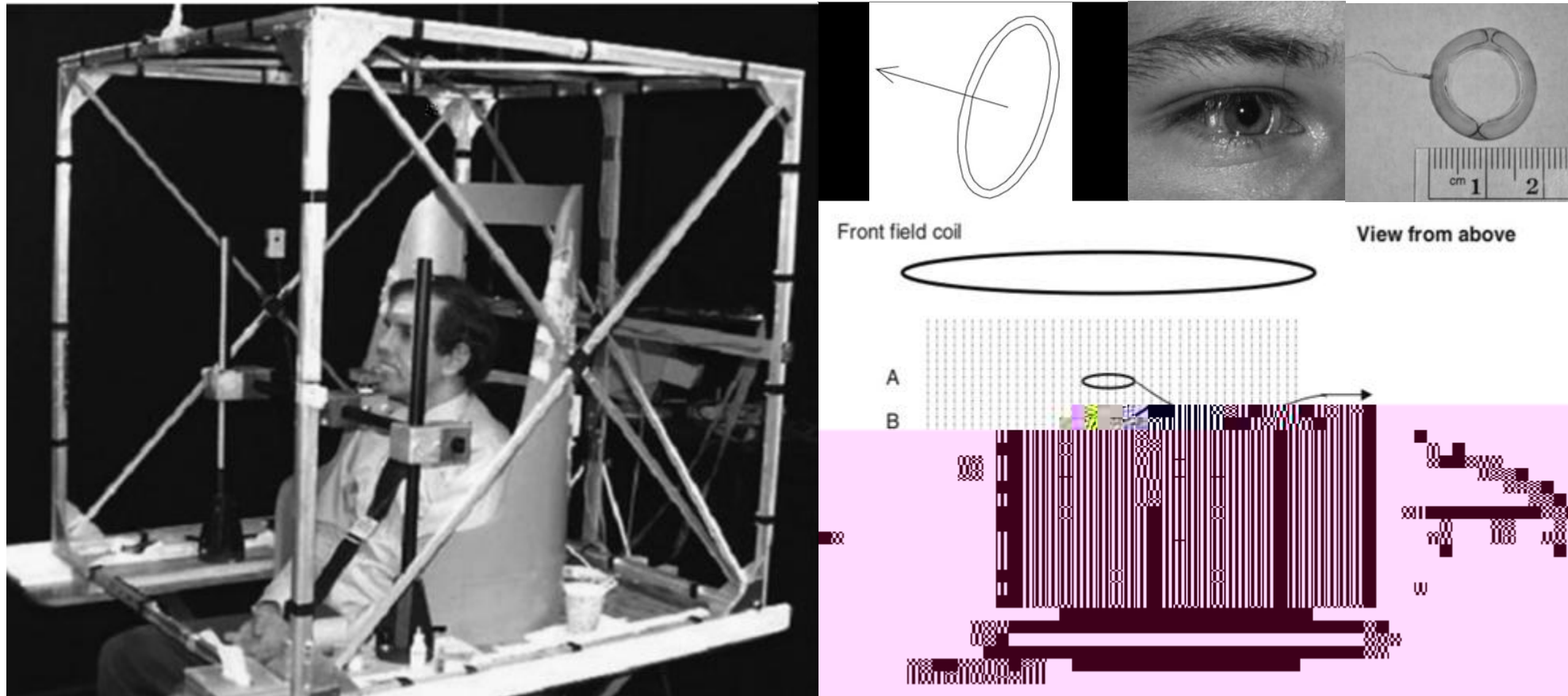


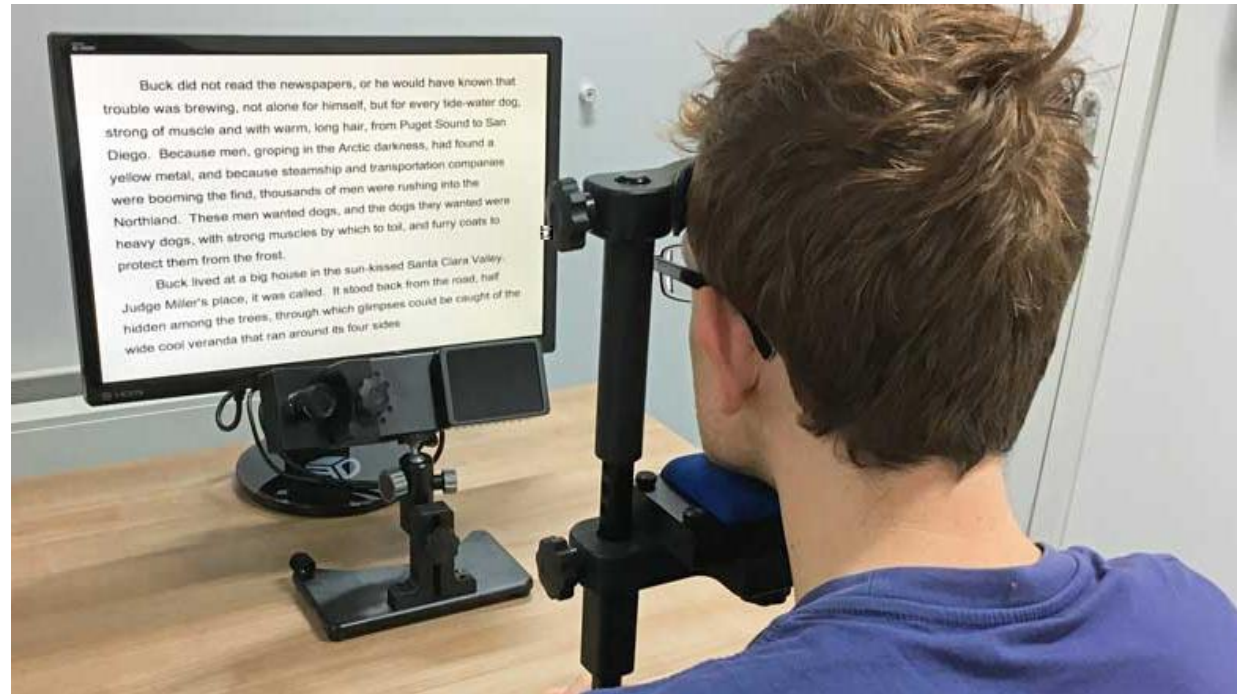
1897 Delabrre
1898

- Cornea - Retinal Potential / Cornea +



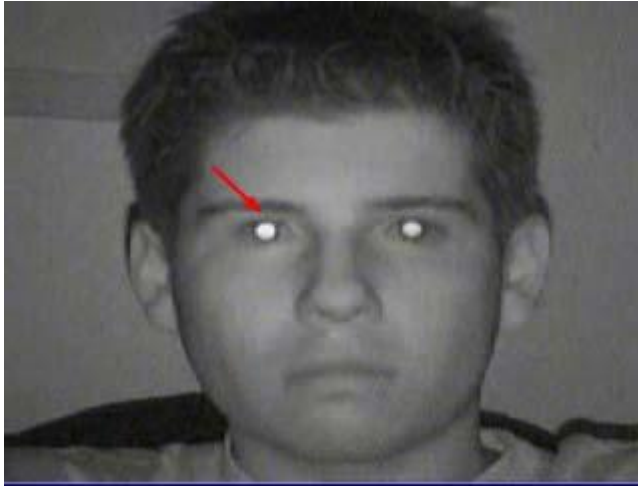
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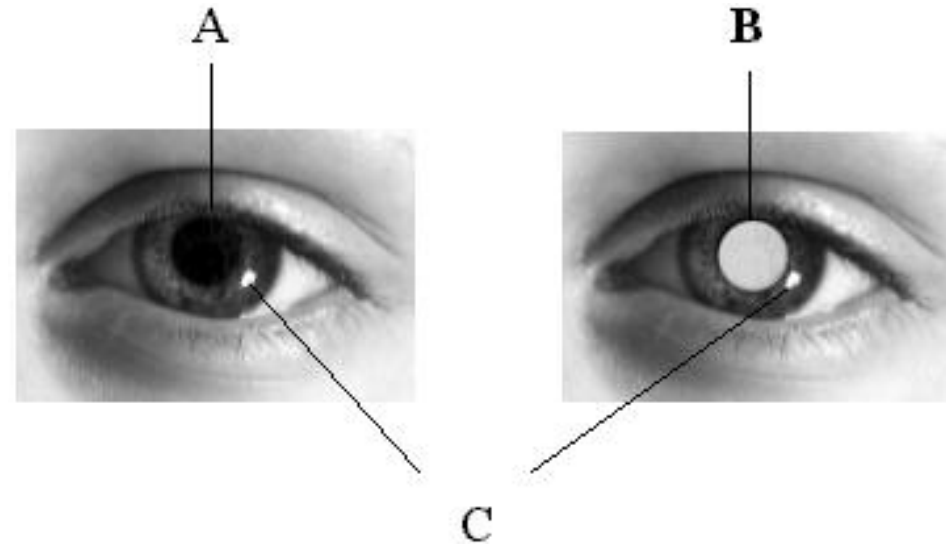


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Pupil



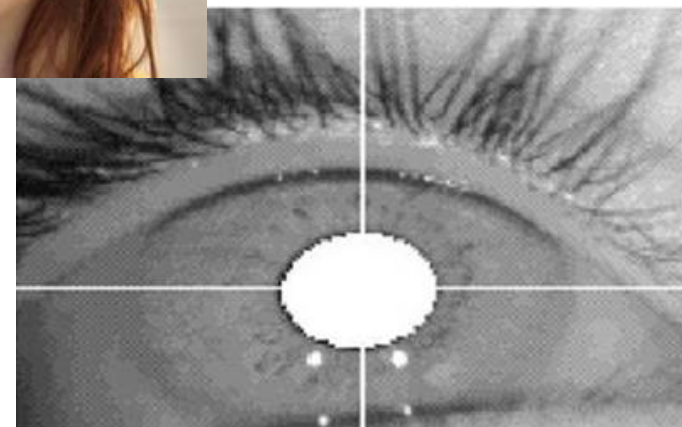
Corneal Reflection



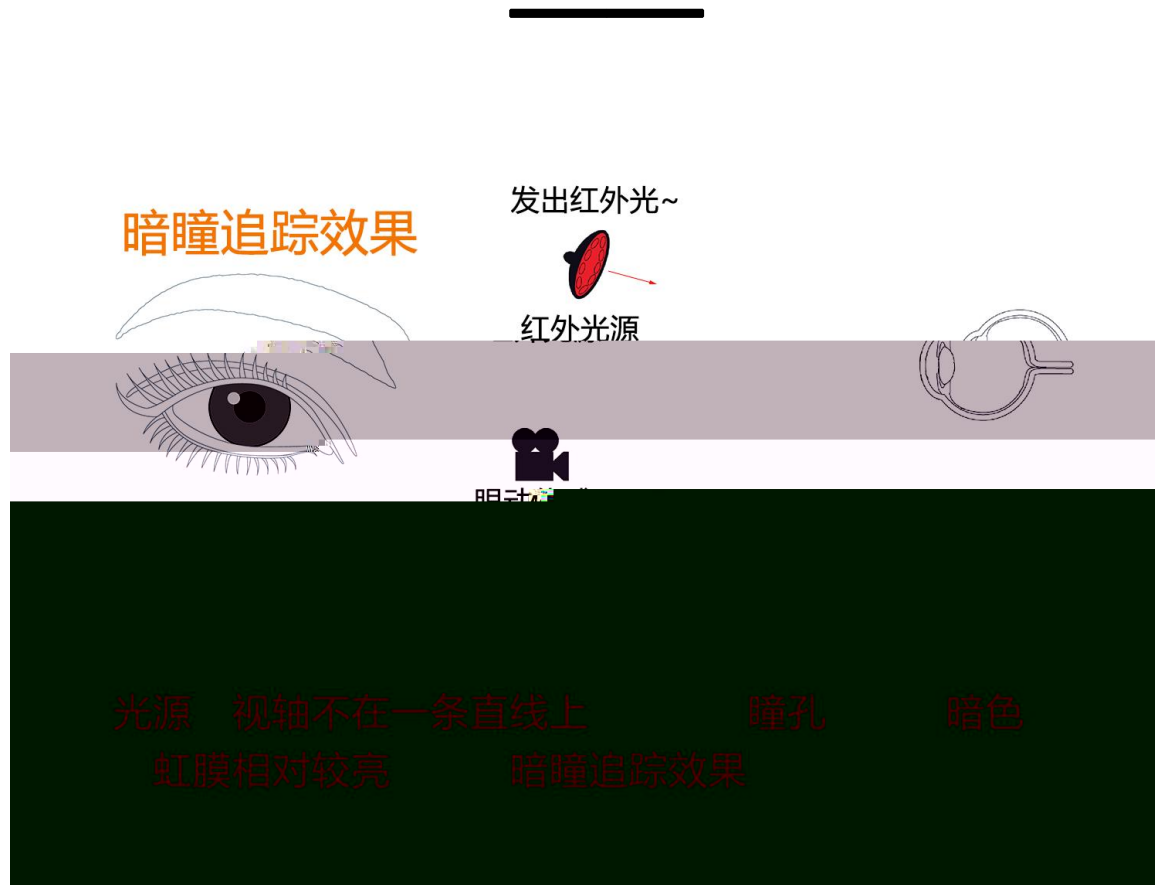
明瞳追踪效果



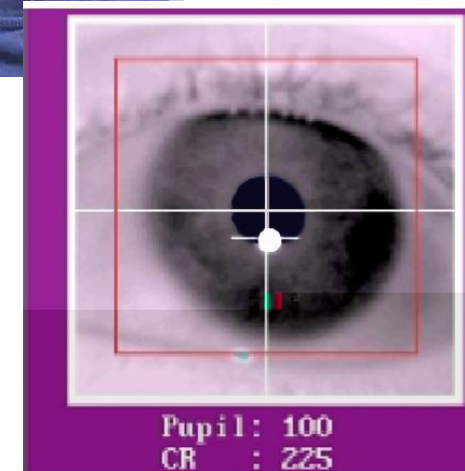
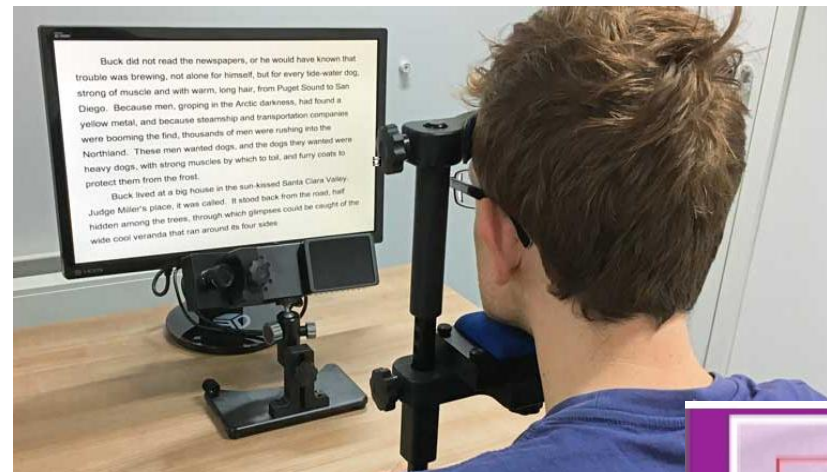
光源与视轴在一条直线上。此时，瞳孔呈现出亮色，而虹膜则相对较暗。形成明瞳追踪效果。



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- EyeLink



Eyelink

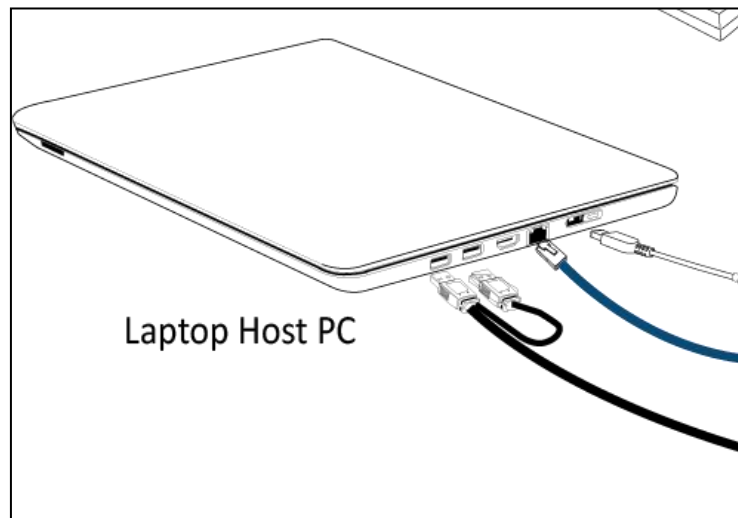
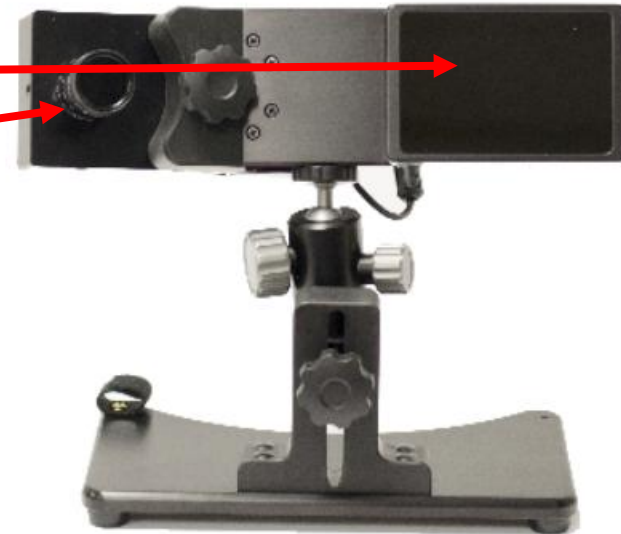
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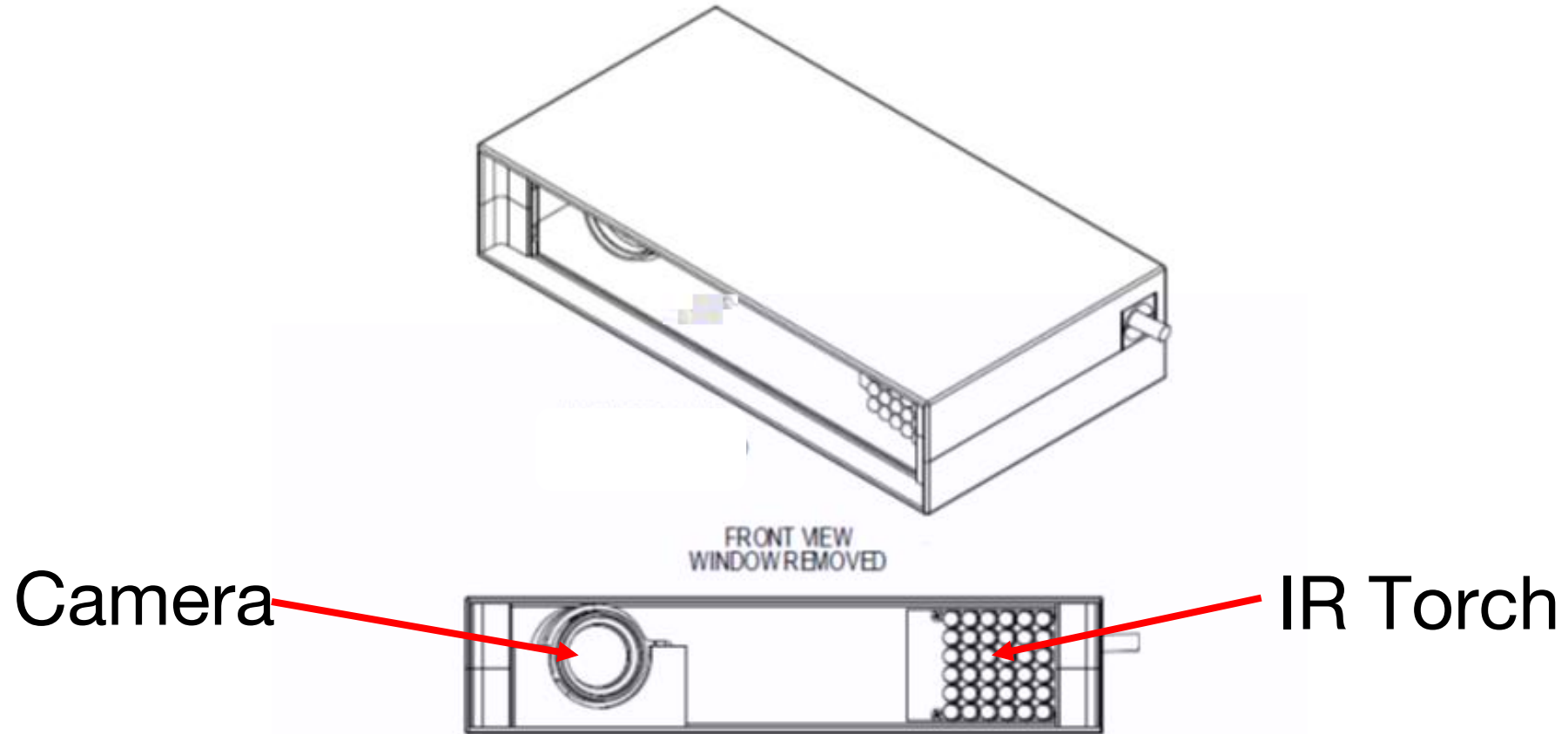
3)

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Inside the Portable Duo:



*EyeLink Portable Duo Eye Tracker,
Showing Internal Camera Lens and Illuminator*

1)

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2)

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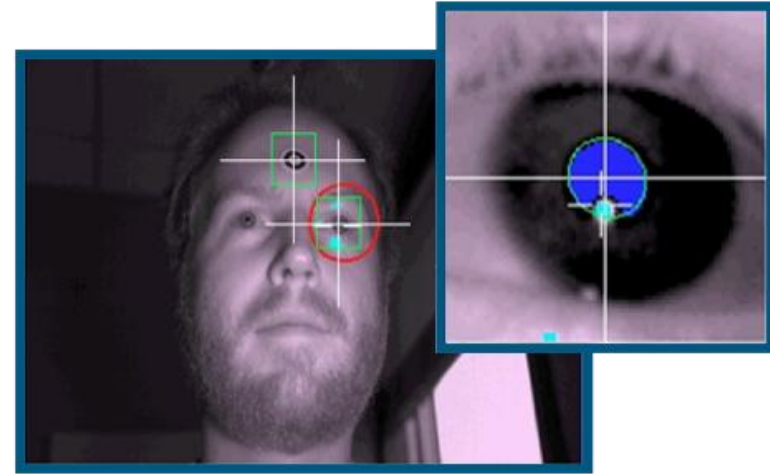
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CR

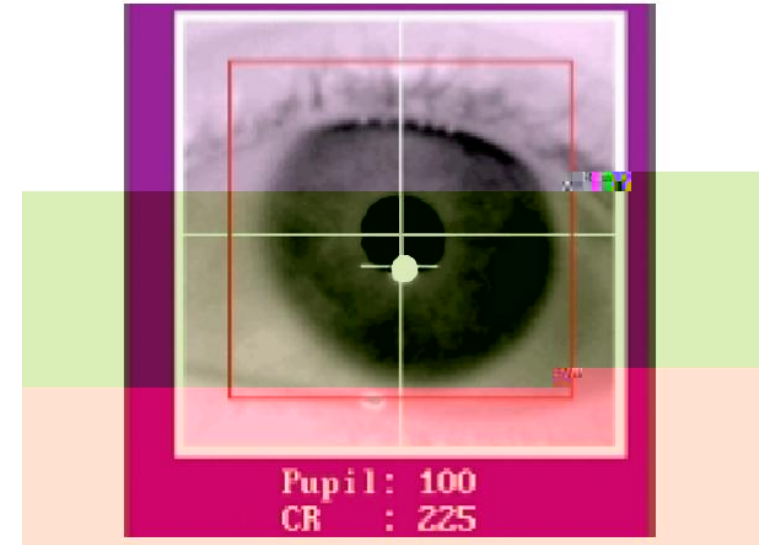
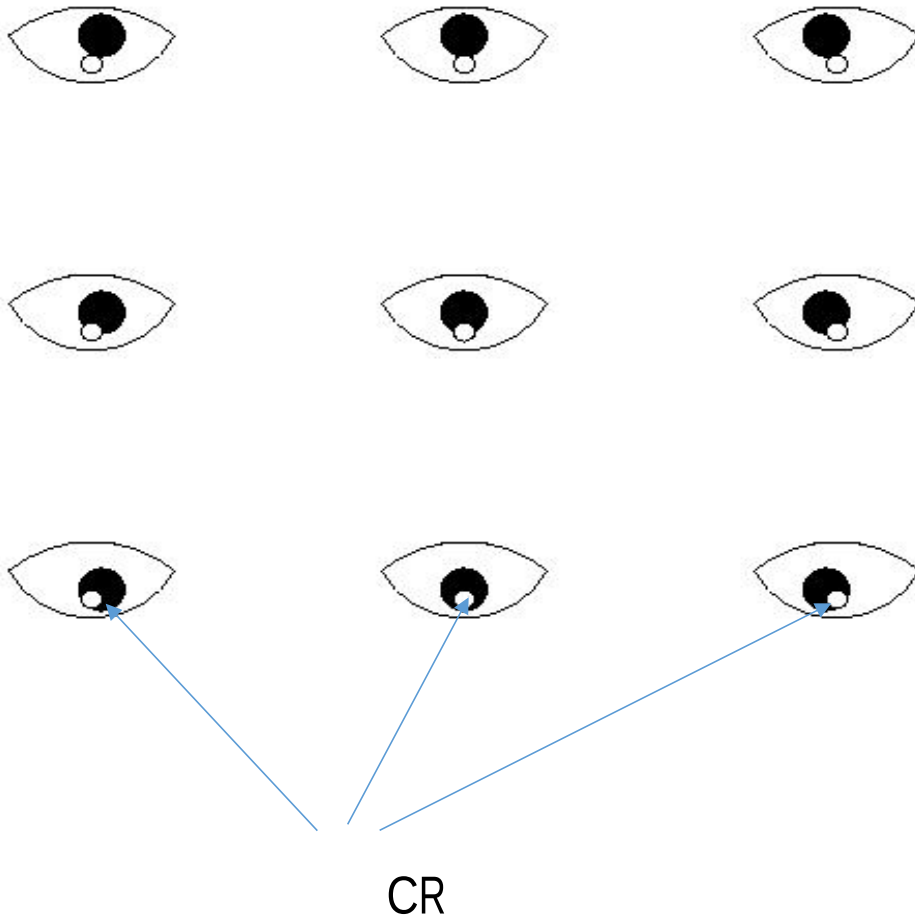
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RTOS

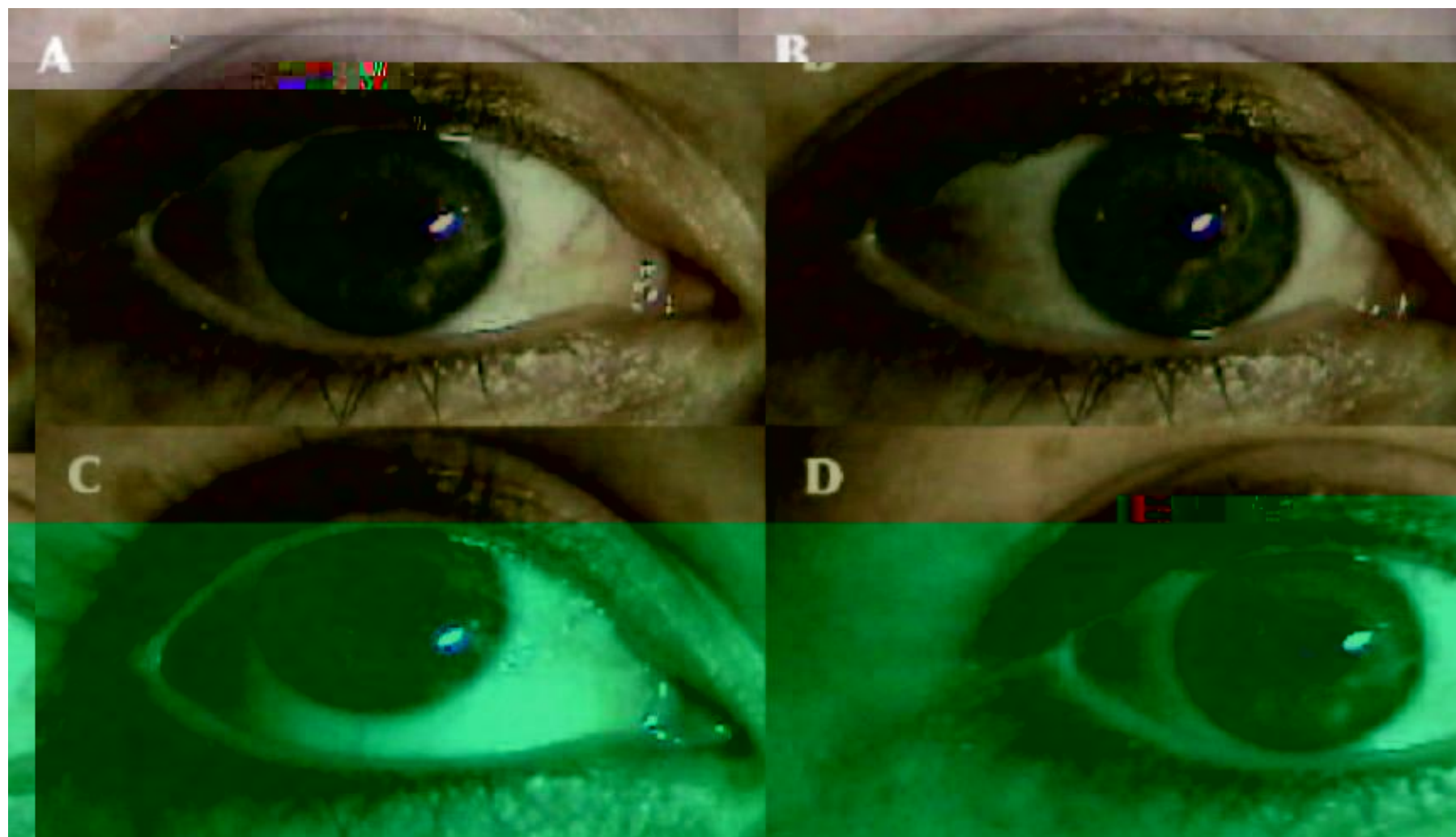




Pupil - CR Tracking

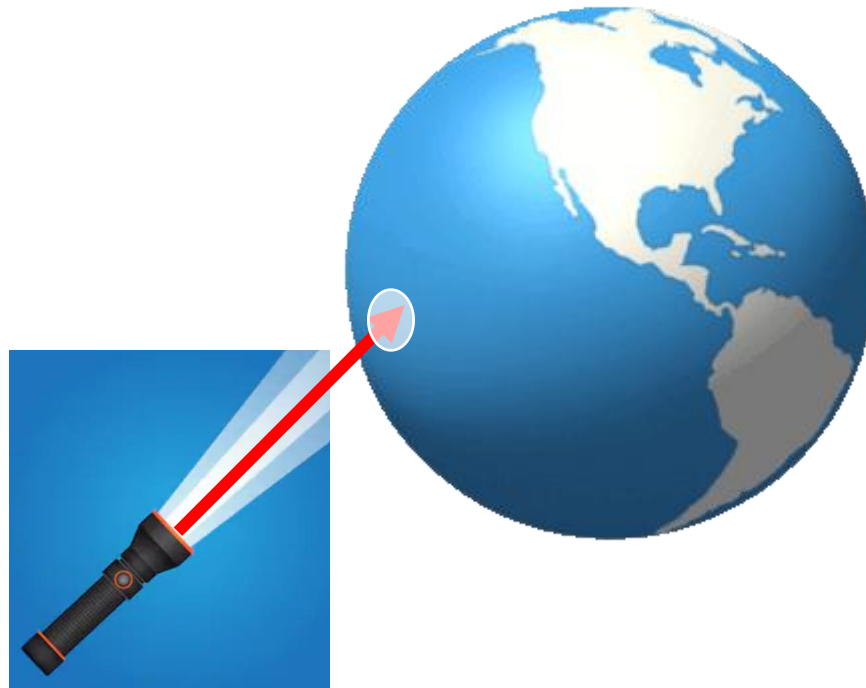


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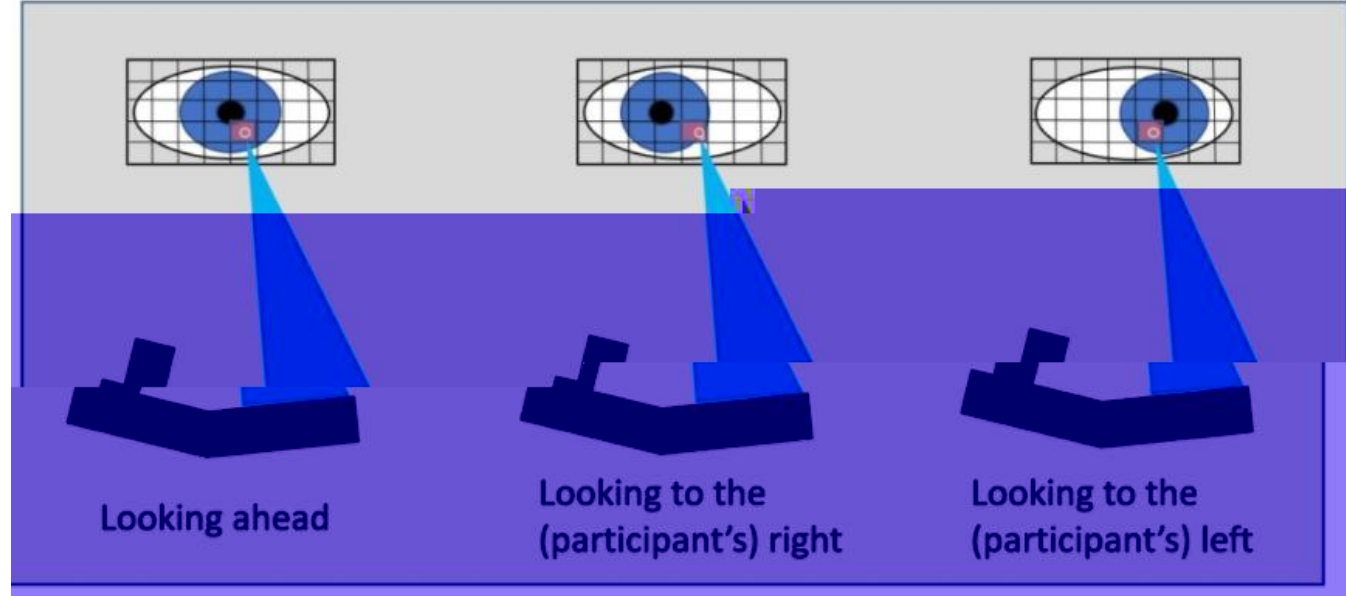
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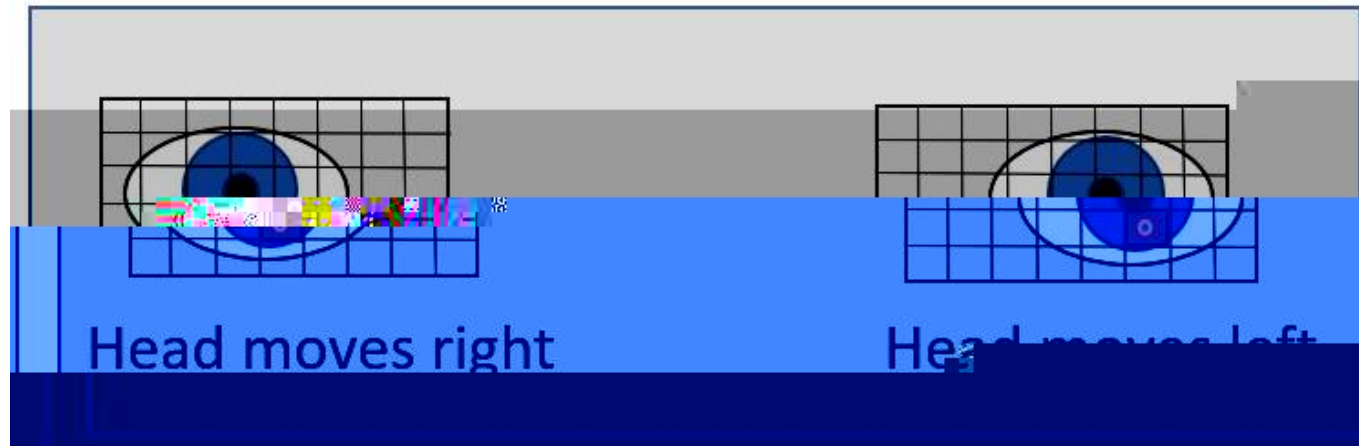
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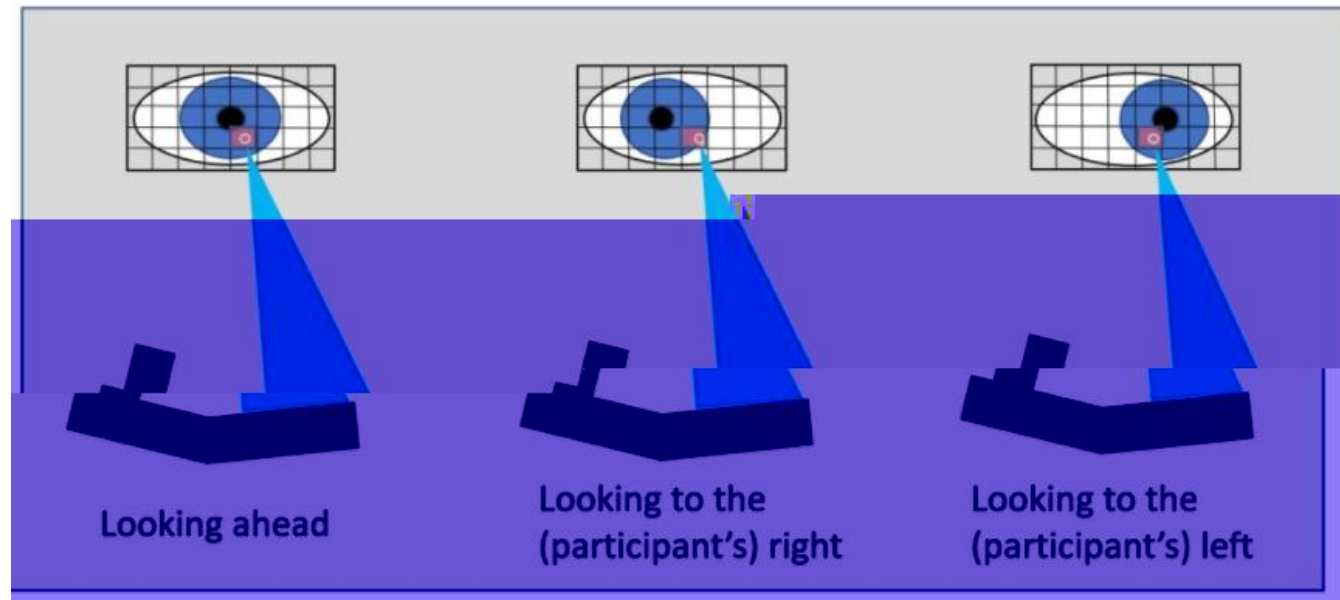
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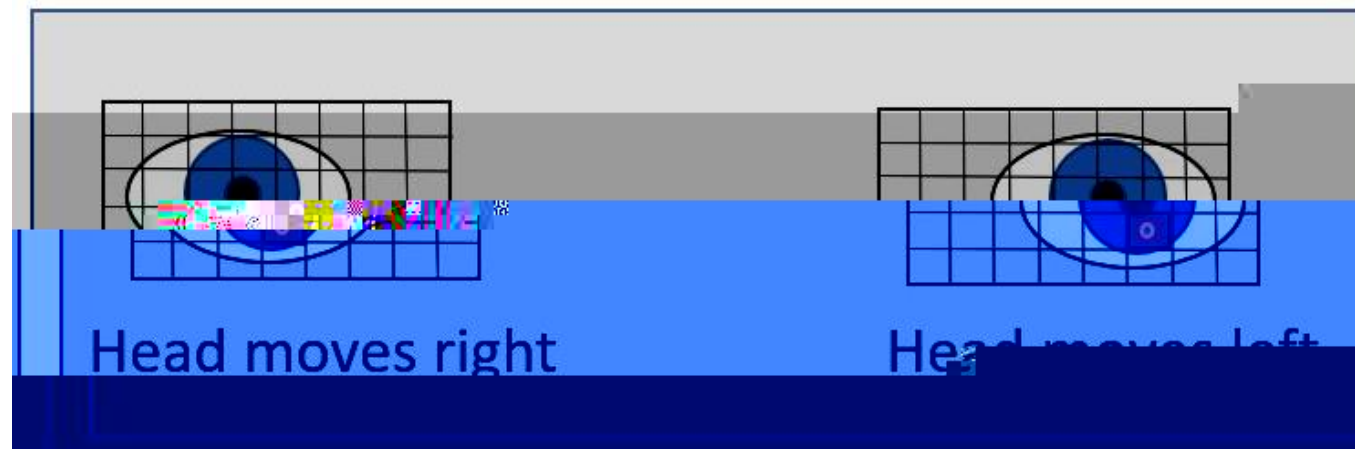


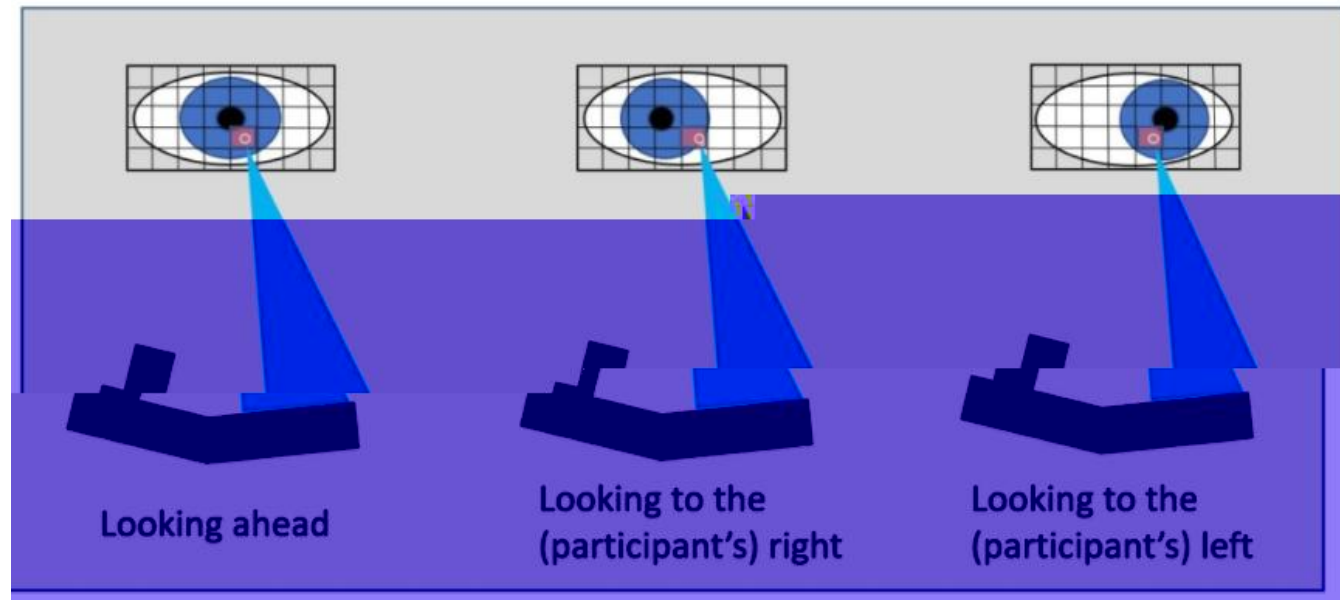
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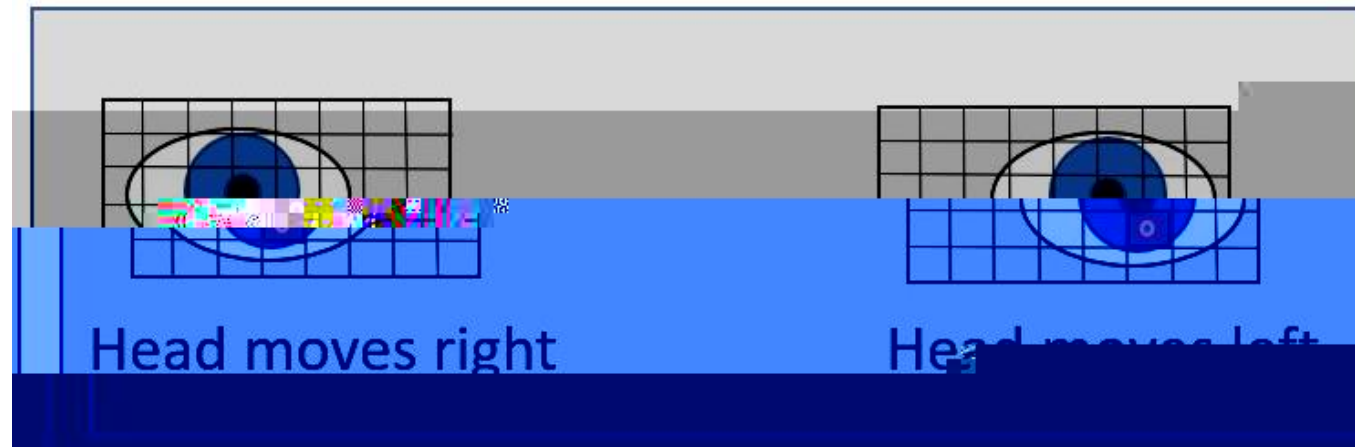
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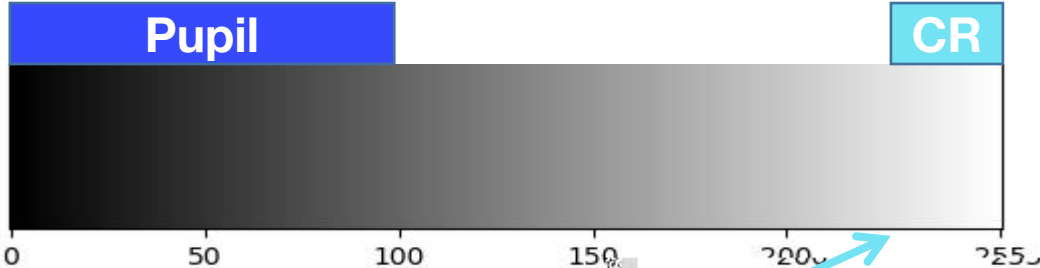
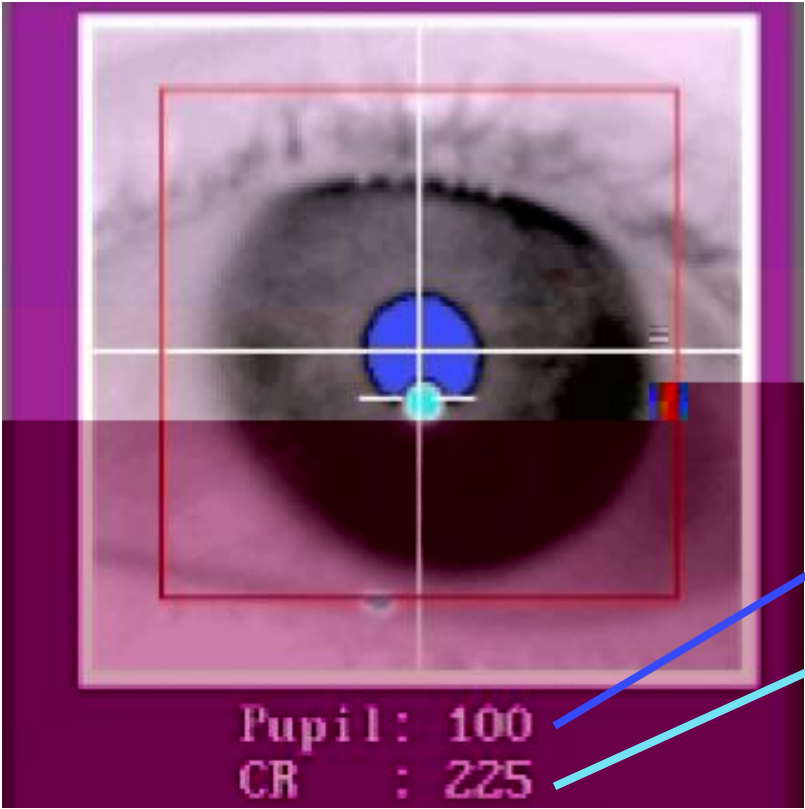
CR

2000 Hz...



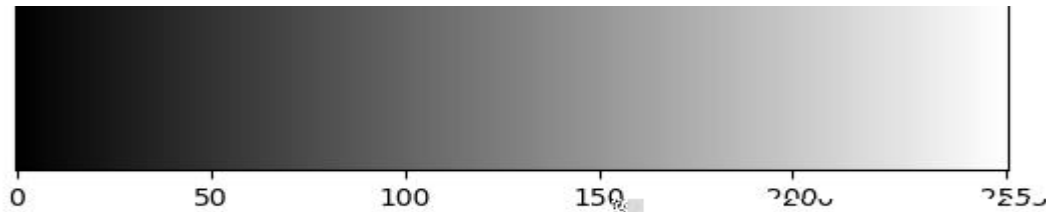
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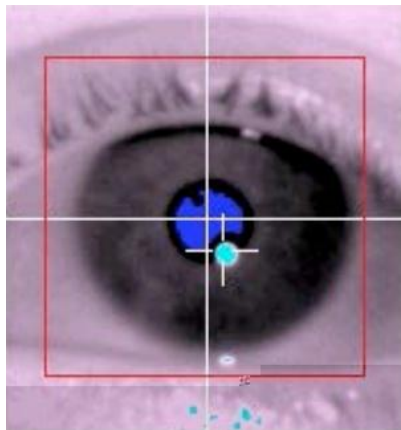
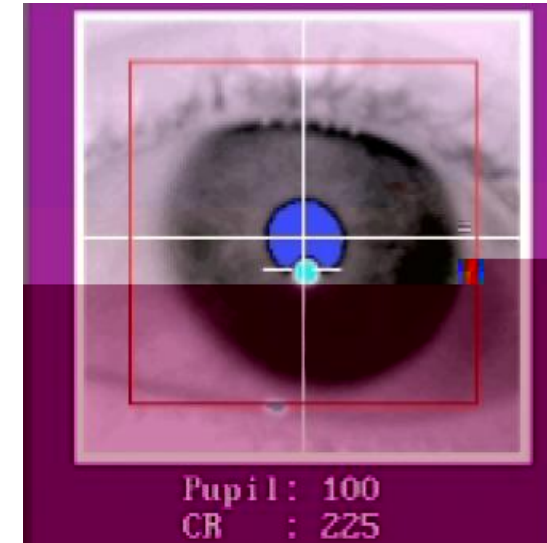


Why thresholds are so important

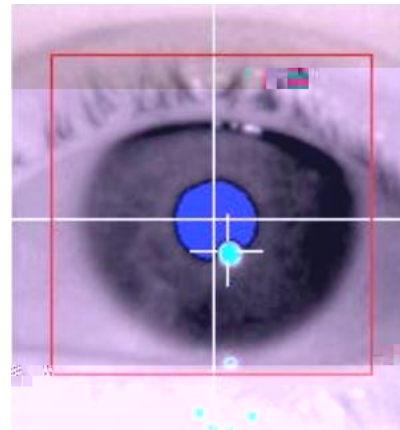
Pupil and CR thresholds are greyscale values that can vary from 0 (black) to 255 (white).



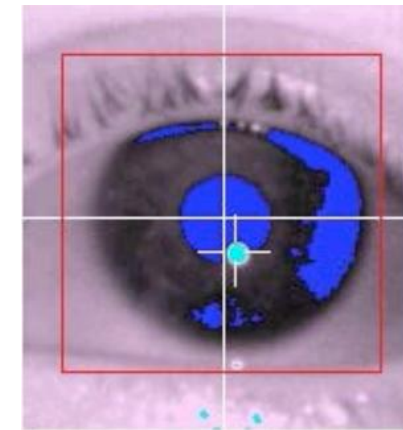
You are basically telling the host how "black" or "white" something has to be to be considered as either pupil or CR.



Too Low

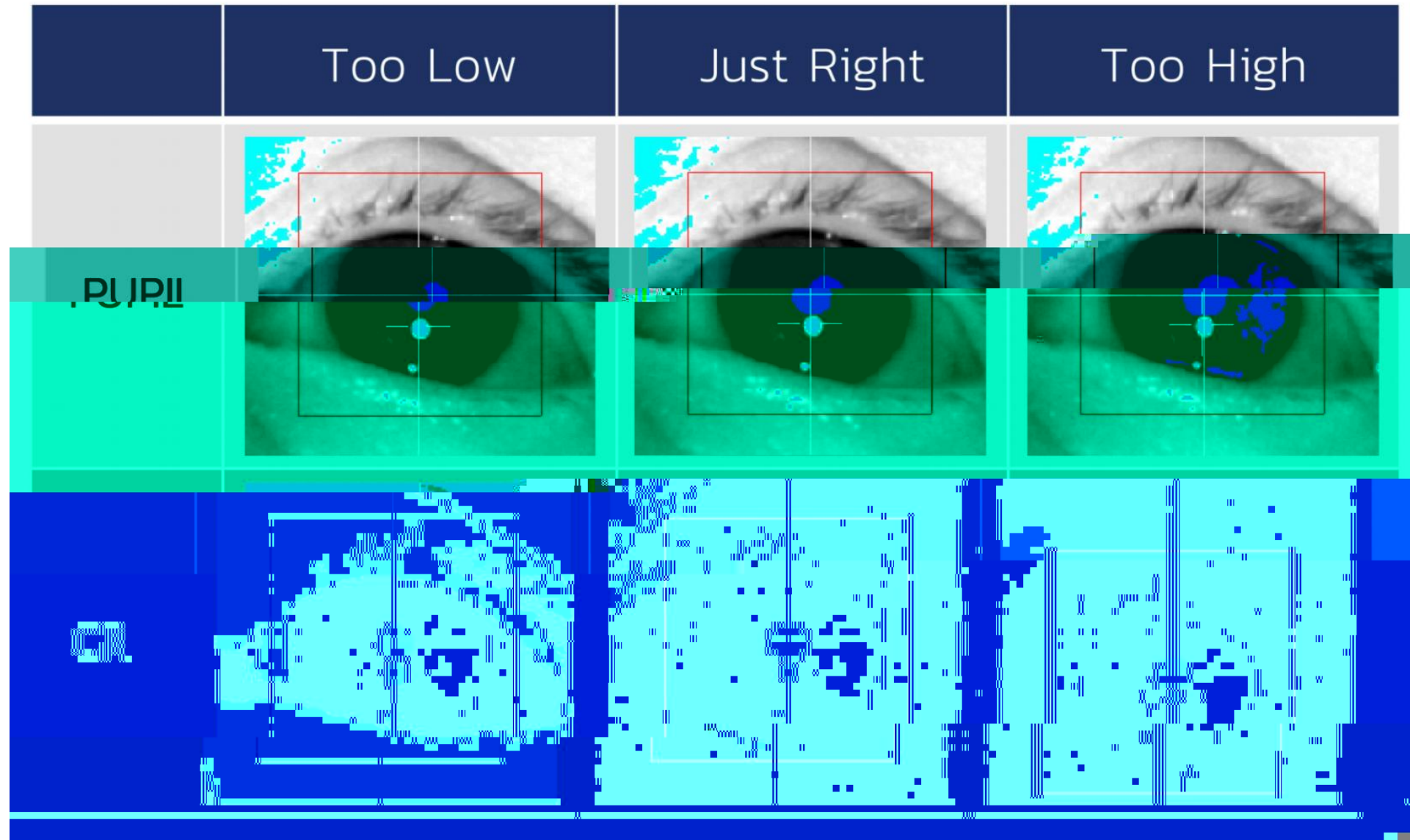


Good



Too High

Why thresholds are so important



Pupil - CR

[EyeLink 1000 Plus Installation Guide](#)

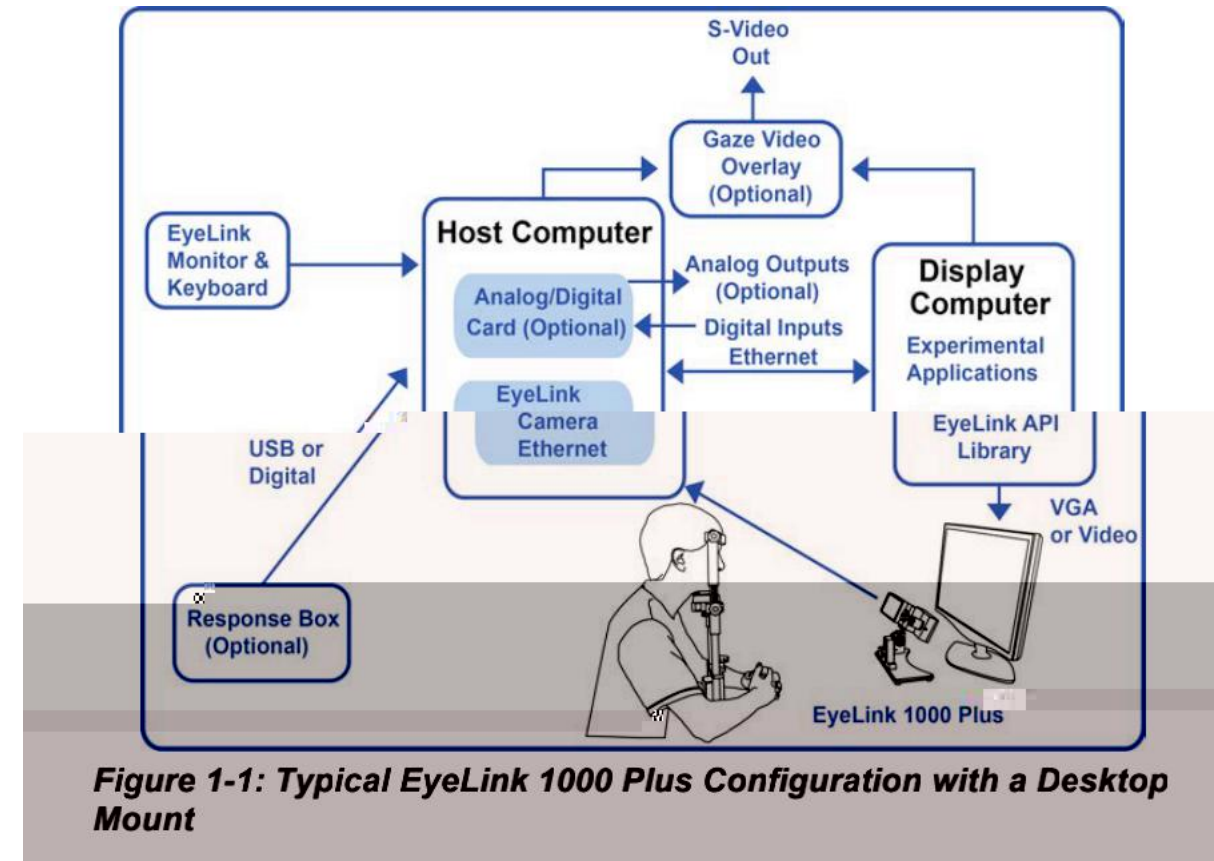
[EyeLink 1000 Plus User Manual](#)

[EyeLink 1000 Plus Quick Start Guide](#)

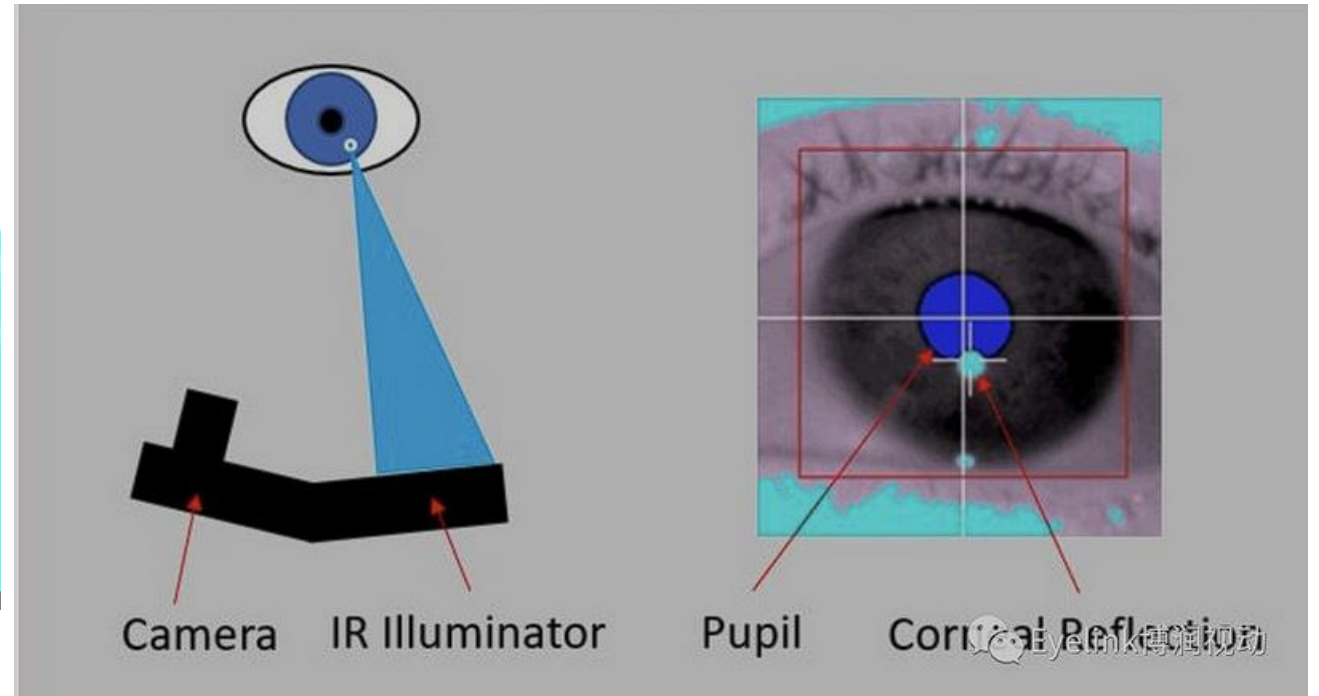
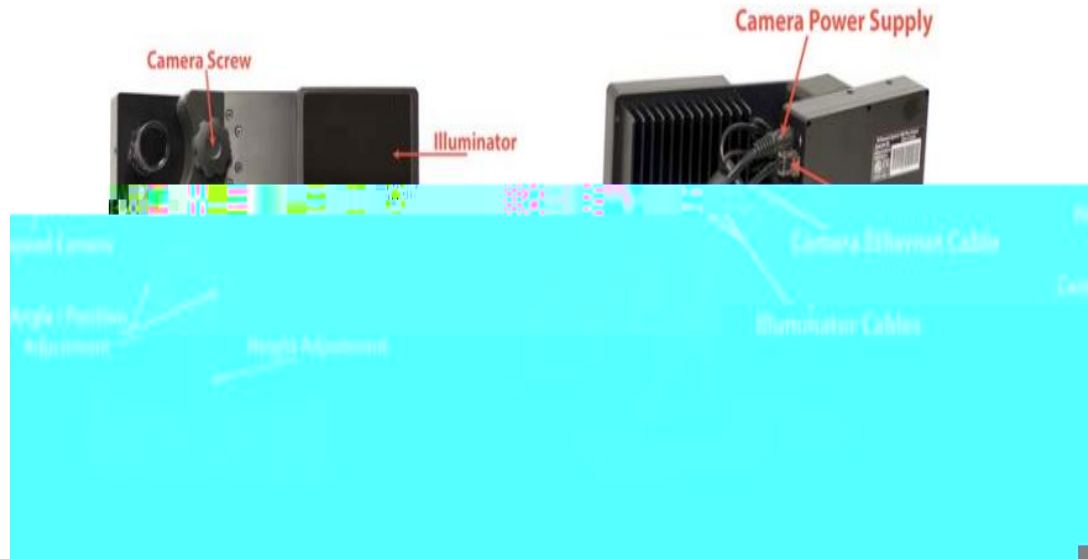
Eyelink 1000 Plus

- Camera Mount
- Host PC
- Display PC

eyelink



Camera Mount



Eyelink 1000 Plus

Host PC

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- 250 500 1000
- 2000
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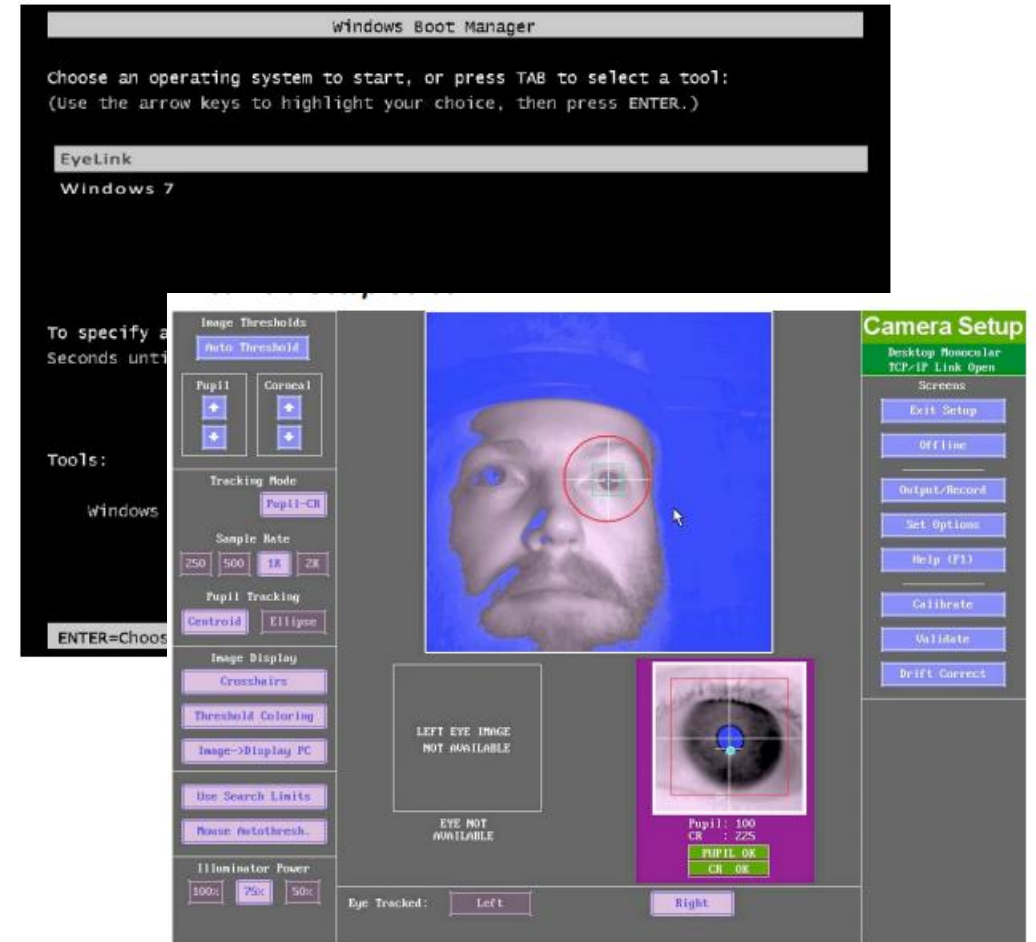


Figure 2-4: Example Camera Setup Screen

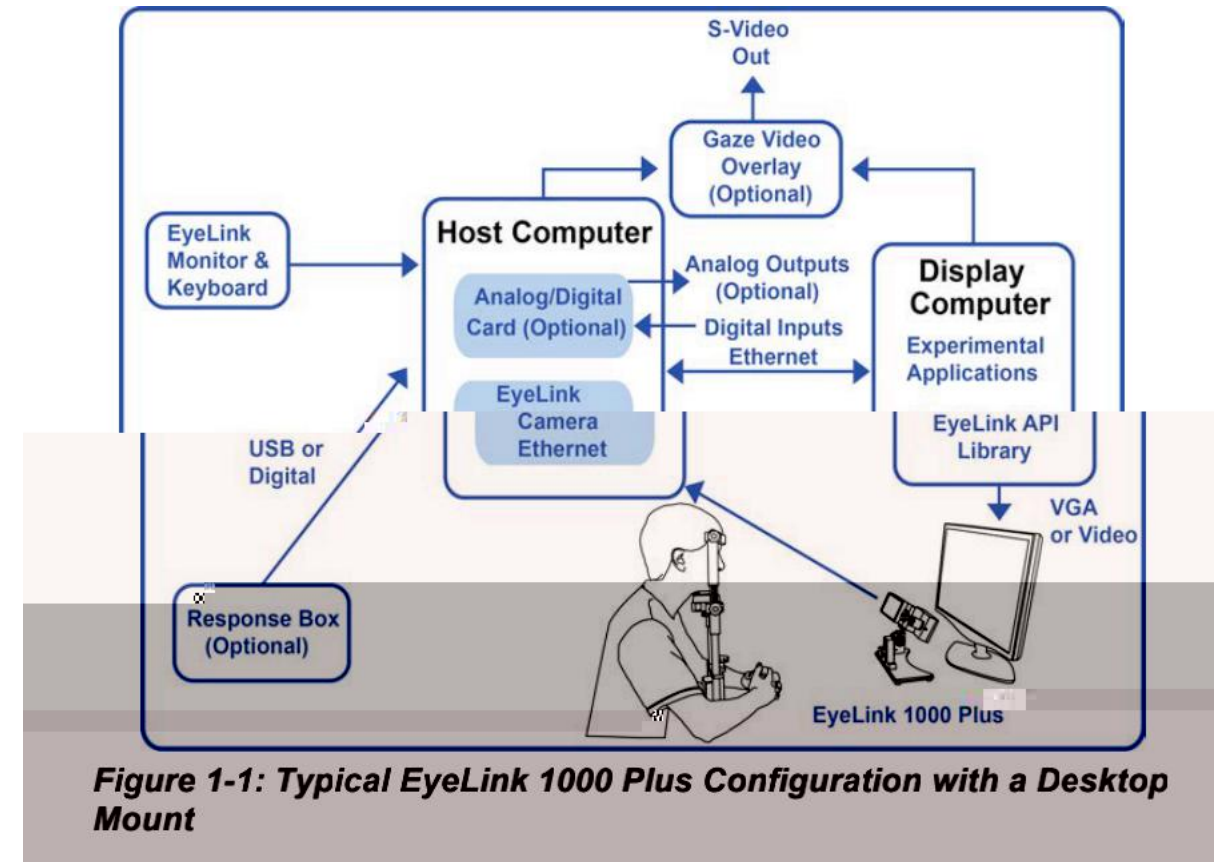
Eyelink 1000 Plus

Display PC

Experiment Builder
e-prime psychtoolbox

Data Viewer

EDF2ASC



1.3 System Specifications

1.3.1 Operational / Functional Specifications

	Tower Mount / Primate Mount	Desktop and LCD Arm Mounts	
		Base System	Remote Tracking (Remote Camera Upgrade required)
Average Accuracy ¹	Down to 0.15° (0.25° to 0.5° typical)		0.25-0.5° typical
Sampling rate ²	Monocular: 250,500,1000,2000 Hz Binocular: 250,500,1000,2000 Hz		Monocular: 250,500,1000 Hz Binocular: 250,500,1000 Hz
End-to-End Sample Delay ³	1000 Hz: M = 1.97 ms, SD = 0.39 ms 2000 Hz: M = 1.34 ms, SD = 0.20 ms		500 Hz: M = 3.29 ms, SD = 0.58 ms 1000 Hz: M = 2.19 ms, SD = 0.30 ms
Blink/Occlusion Recovery	1.0 ms @ 1000 Hz 0.5 ms @ 2000 Hz		2.0 ms @ 500 Hz 1.0 ms @ 1000 Hz
Spatial Resolution ⁴	0.01°		
Noise with Participants ⁵	Filter (Off/Normal/High) 1000 Hz: 0.02° / 0.01° / 0.01° 2000 Hz (monoc): 0.03° / 0.02° / 0.01° 2000 Hz (binoc): 0.04° / 0.02° / 0.02°		Filter (Off/Normal/High) 500 Hz: 0.03°/0.02°/0.01° (25 mm lens) 0.06°/0.03°/0.01° (16 mm lens) 1000 Hz: 0.05°/0.03°/0.01° (25 mm lens) 0.08°/0.04°/0.02° (16 mm lens)
Eye Tracking Principle ⁶	Dark Pupil - Corneal Reflection		
Pupil Detection Models	Centroid or Ellipse Fitting		Ellipse Fitting
Pupil Size Resolution ⁶	0.1% of diameter		0.2% of diameter (16 mm lens) 0.1% of diameter (25 mm lens)
Gaze Tracking Range	60° horizontally, 45° vertically Customizable Default is 33° horizontally x 25° vertical		
Allowed Head Movements Without Accuracy Reduction	±25 mm horizontal or vertical 16 mm lens: 35x35 cm at 60 cm 40x40 cm at 70 cm 25 mm lens: 22x22 cm at 60 cm 25x25 cm at 70 cm		
Optimal Camera-Eye Distance	Tower: 48 cm Primate: 30 - 45 cm 40 - 70 cm		
Infrared Wavelength	Tower: 940 nm Primate: 910 / 940 nm 850 to 940 nm		
Glasses Compatibility	Good Excellent Good		
On-line Event Parsing	Fixation / Saccade / Blink / Fixation Update		
EDF File and Link Data Types	Gaze, Raw, and HREF eye position data/ Pupil size / Online event Buttons / Messages / Digital inputs		
Real-Time Operator Feedback	Eye position gaze cursor superimposed on static image or position traces with corresponding images alternating screens.		

¹ Measured with real eye fixations at multiple screen positions on a per subject basis.

² Availability depends on having the appropriate hardware and camera programming.

³ Time from physical event until first registered sample is available via Ethernet or Analog output. Optional mini algorithm has one sample delay for each triggering level.

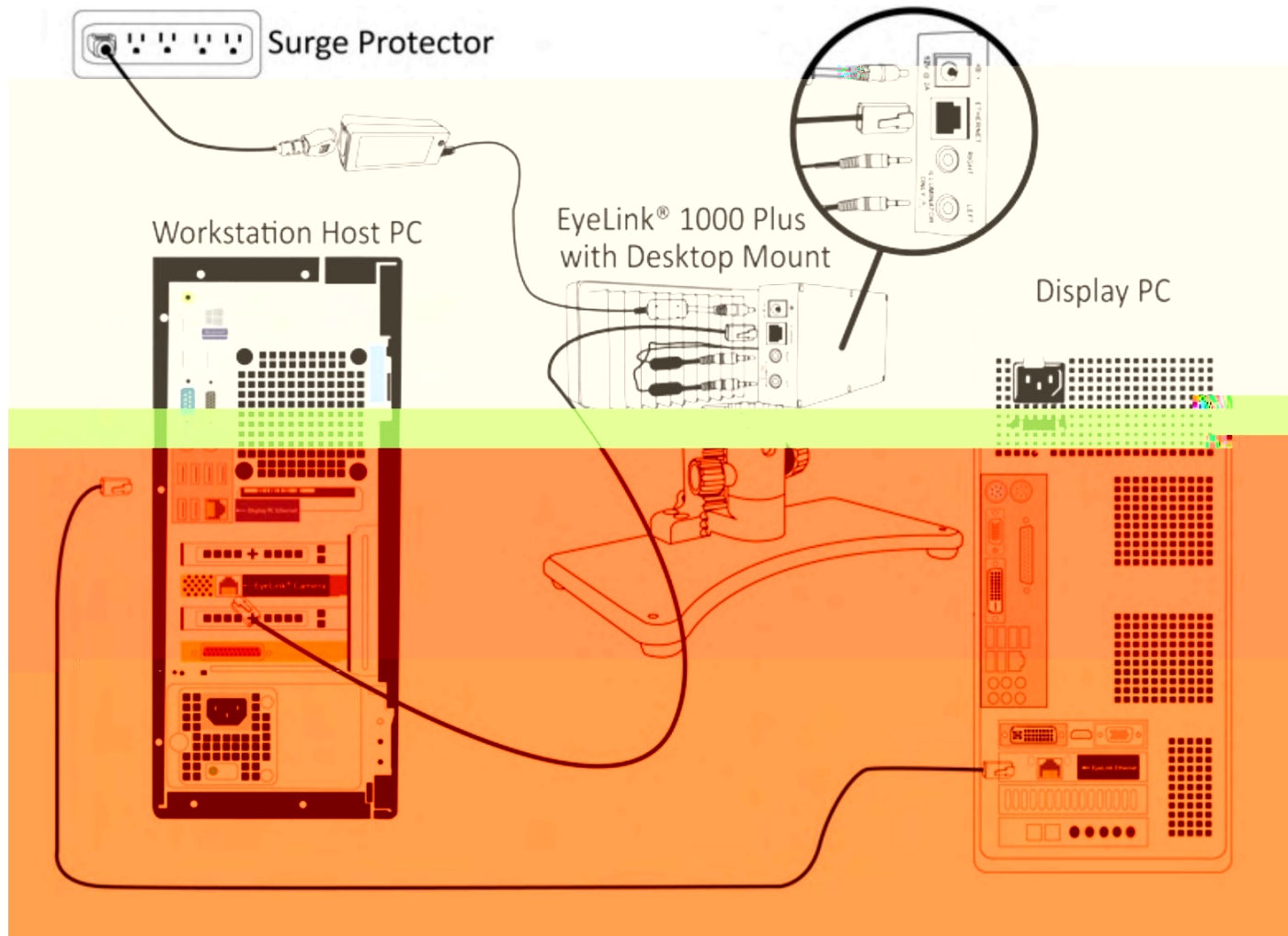
⁴ Measured with an artificial eye.

⁵ Measured with real subject fixations.

⁶ Pupil-Only tracking mode is available for use in head fixed conditions.

1.3.2 Physical Specifications

Physical	Standardized aluminum enclosure
GL (EyeLink 1000 Plus Camera)	Standard thread (¼"-20) centered on optical axis from 3 sides. M8 thread on front for DM and AM mounts. Power requirements: +12VDC, 800 mA for camera alone, 1.9 A maximum when used with illuminator(s). Imaging rates up to 2000 fps.
OC (Fiber Optic Camera Head)	M3 tapped holes on body. Adapter for ¼"-20 mounting available. Supply: 3.6-5.7VDC, 700mA via LEMO connector and power harness. Imaging rates up to 2000 fps. Non-magnetic (< 0.5g of iron or nickel). Radio-quiet case and cable design for use in research environments.
FL-890, FL-940	Standard thread (¼"-20) at center and sides.
90/940 nm Fresnel Illuminator Module)	Adjustable focus and beamwidth. Wavelength: 890 or 940 nm. Supply: 3.6-5.7VDC, 1.1A via LEMO connector and power harness. Non-magnetic (< 0.5g of iron or nickel). Radio-quiet case and cable design for use in research environments.
910/940 nm Illuminator Module)	Wavelength: 910 or 940 nm. Eye illumination level: less than 1 mW/cm² at >200mm from illuminator. Illuminators powered from camera through available cables.
FL-890, DM-890, DM-940	Wavelength: 890 or 940 nm. Eye illumination level: less than 1 mW/cm² at >450mm from illuminator.
Operating conditions	10°C to 30°C, 10%-80% humidity (non-condensing) For indoor use only.
Storage conditions	-10°C to 60°C, 10%-80% humidity (non-condensing). Allow to warm to room temperature before unpacking or use at room temperature to prevent condensation.
Safety Standards	IEC 60950-1:2005 (2nd Ed.) + Am 1:2009



2 Camera Connection

Using the **black** Ethernet cable, connect the Host PC Ethernet port labeled “EyeLink Camera” to the Ethernet port on the EyeLink 1000 Plus camera.

3 Host PC to Display PC Connection

Using the **blue** Ethernet cable, connect the Host PC Ethernet port labeled “Display PC Ethernet” to an Ethernet port on your Display PC. Configure that port with the following static IP address:

IP Address: 100.1.1.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Leave the default gateway and other settings blank.

See Chapter 9 of the EyeLink 1000 Plus Installation Guide for detailed instructions.

IP address

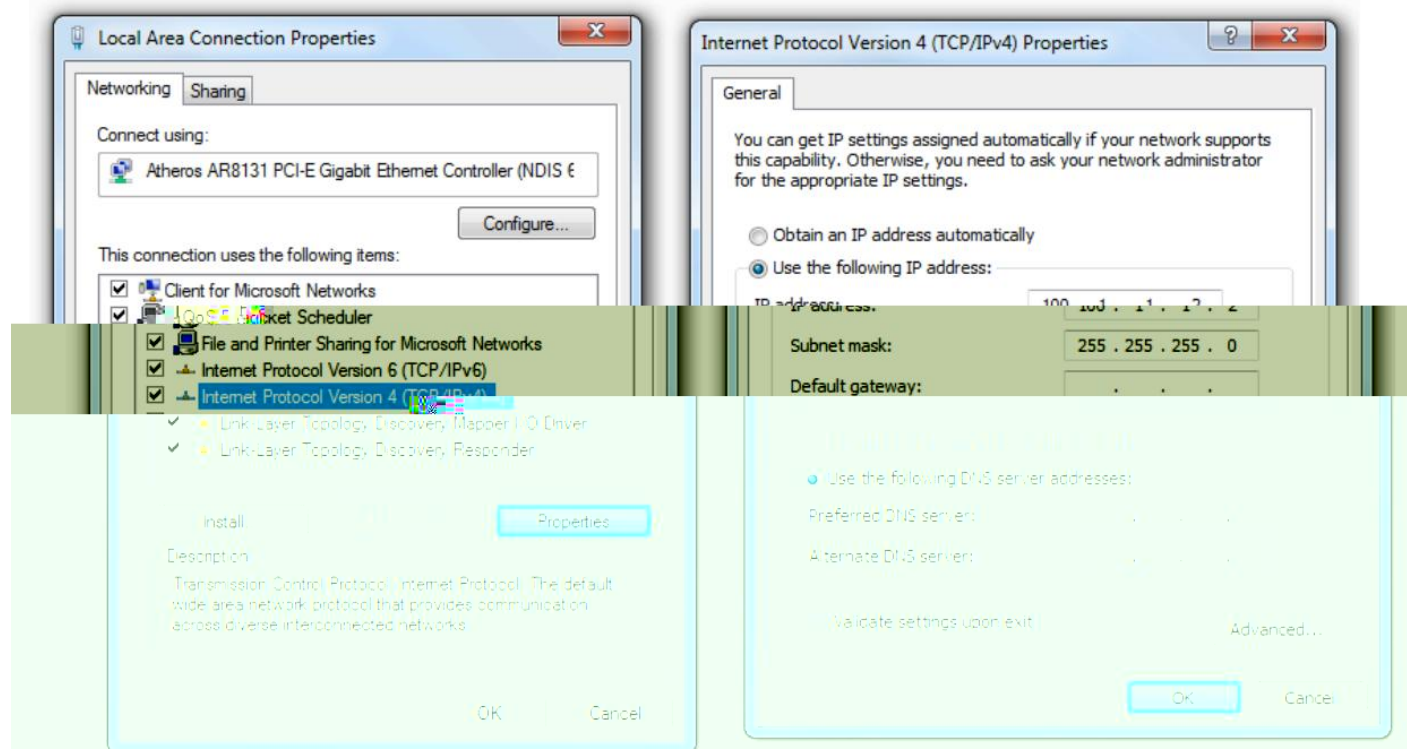


Figure 9-2: Configure IP address on Windows 7

无法连接眼动仪: Could not
connect to tracker at 100.1.1.1

"一万个主试会碰到一万
次'Could not connect to
tracker at 100.1.1.1', 但...



EyeLink 博润视动

eyelink

EyeLink Developers Kit / API

<https://www.sr-support.com/thread-13.html>

Experiment Builder

<https://www.sr-support.com/thread-1.html>

Data Viewer

<https://www.sr-support.com/thread-7.html>

[Eyelink](#)

EyeLink 1000 Plus Installation Guide

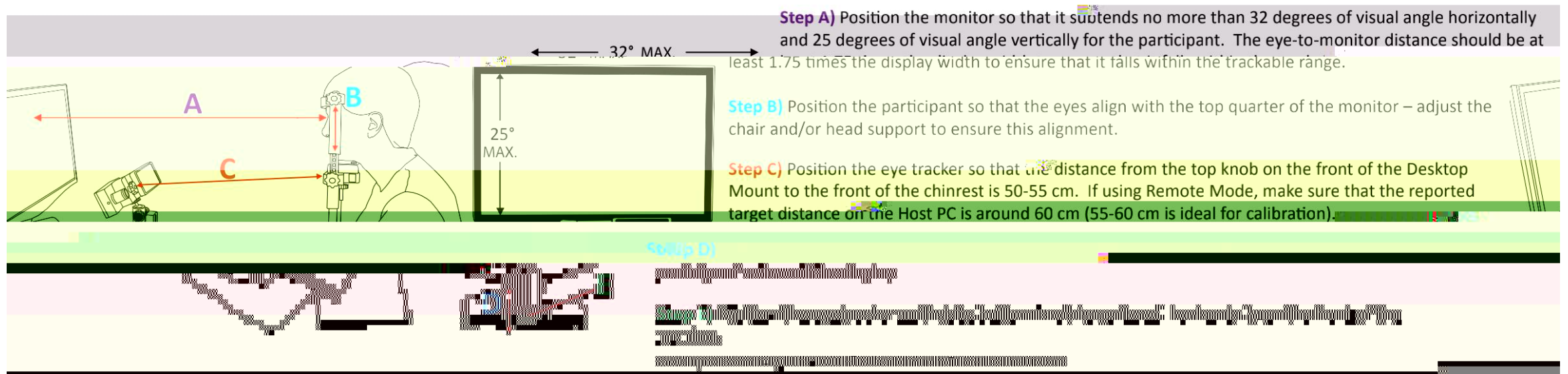
EyeLink 1000 Plus User Manual

EyeLink 1000 Plus Quick Start Guide



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EyeLink 1000 Plus User Manual

EyeLink 1000Plus

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Pupil

CR

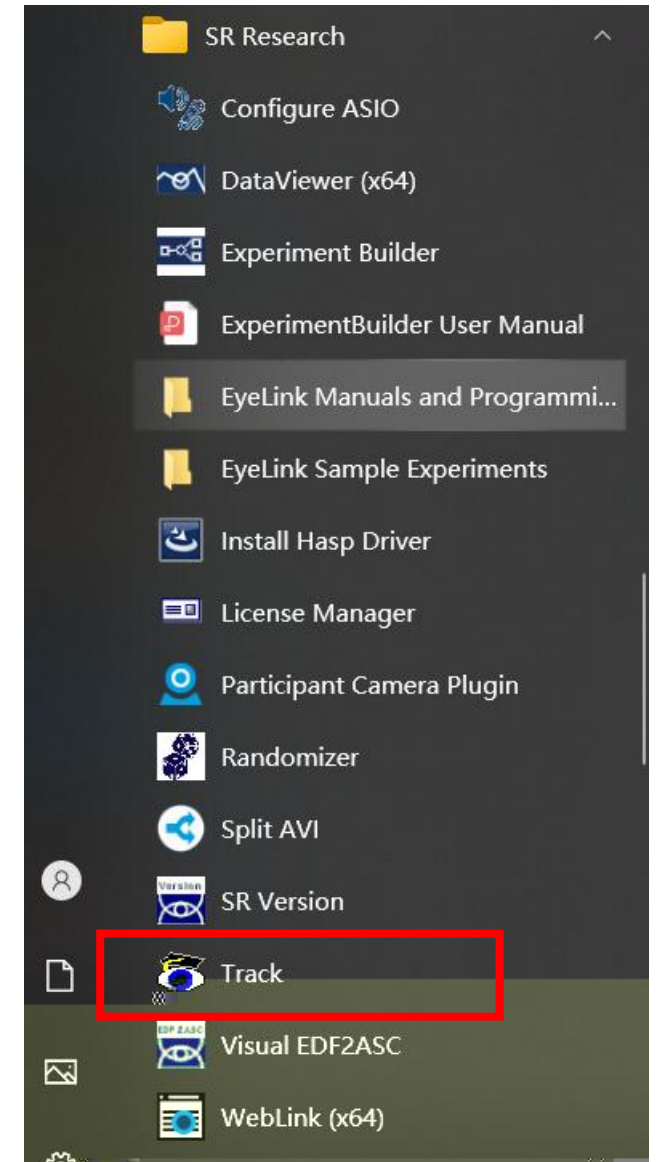
Calibration

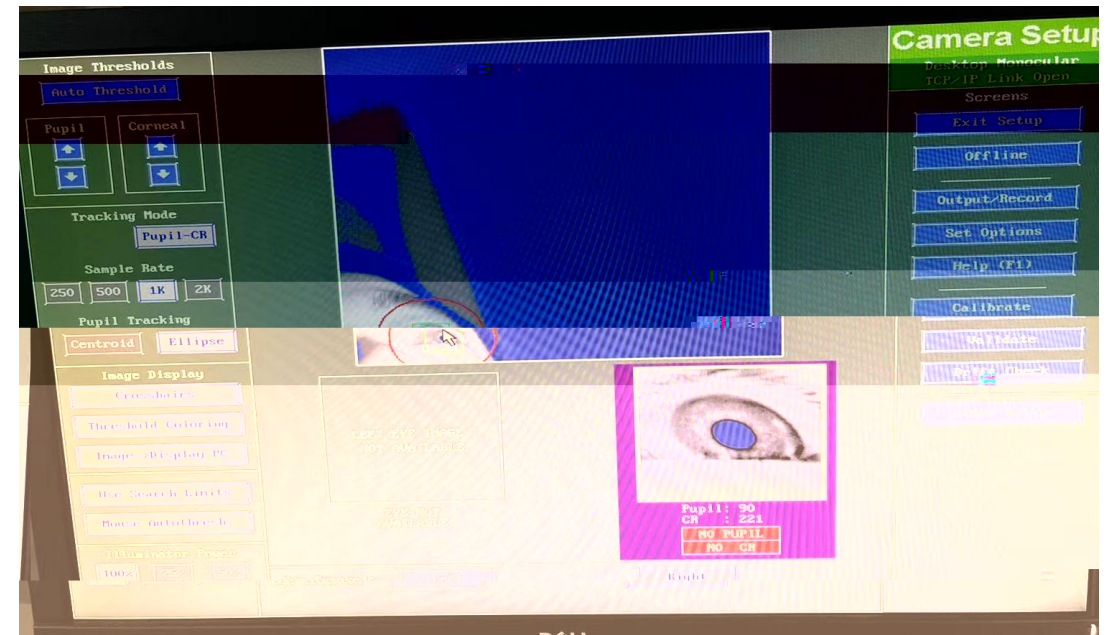
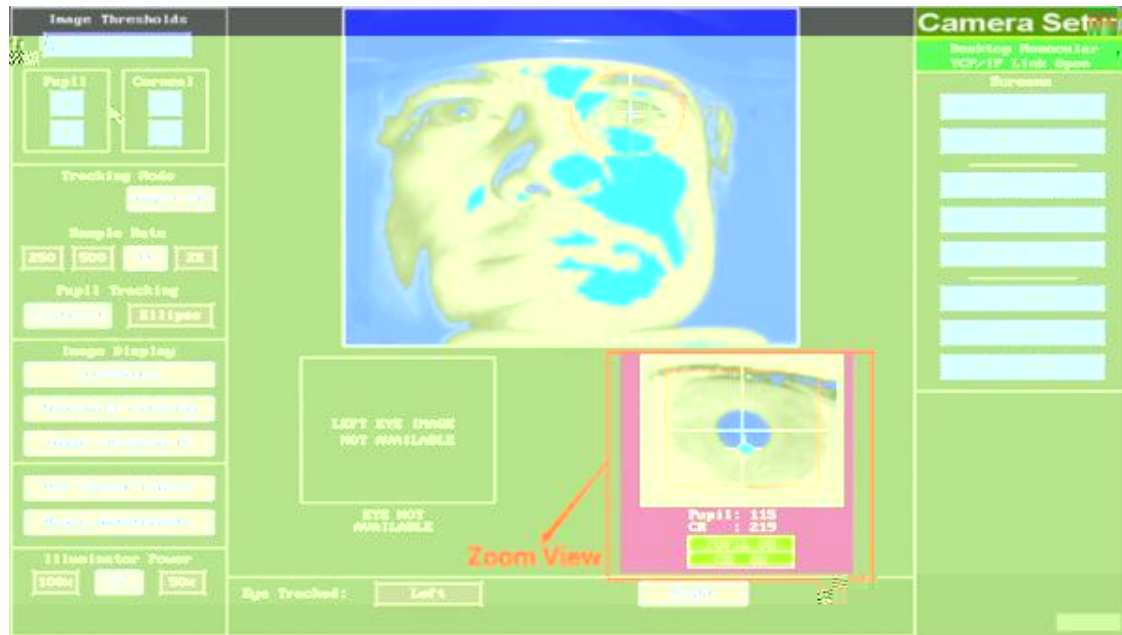
Validation

Track.exe

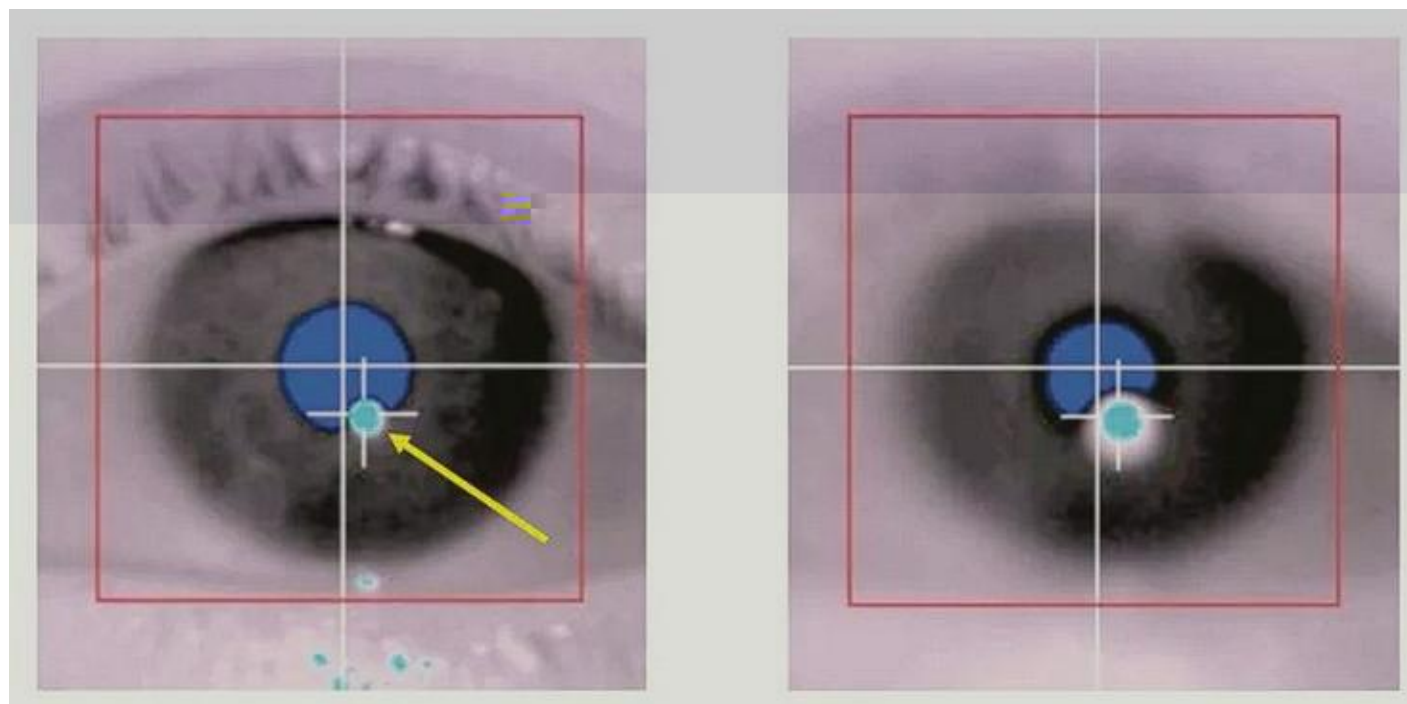
SR Research

EyeLink Developers Kit / API





CR

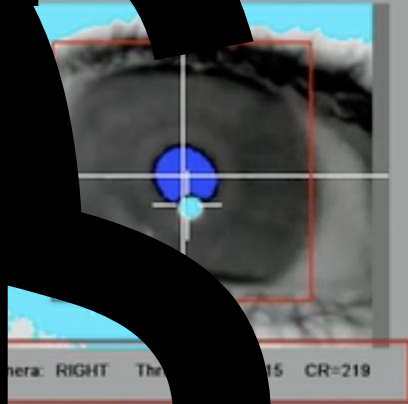


Pupil

a

Threshold values help the user to identify pupil and corneal reflection (CR)

255



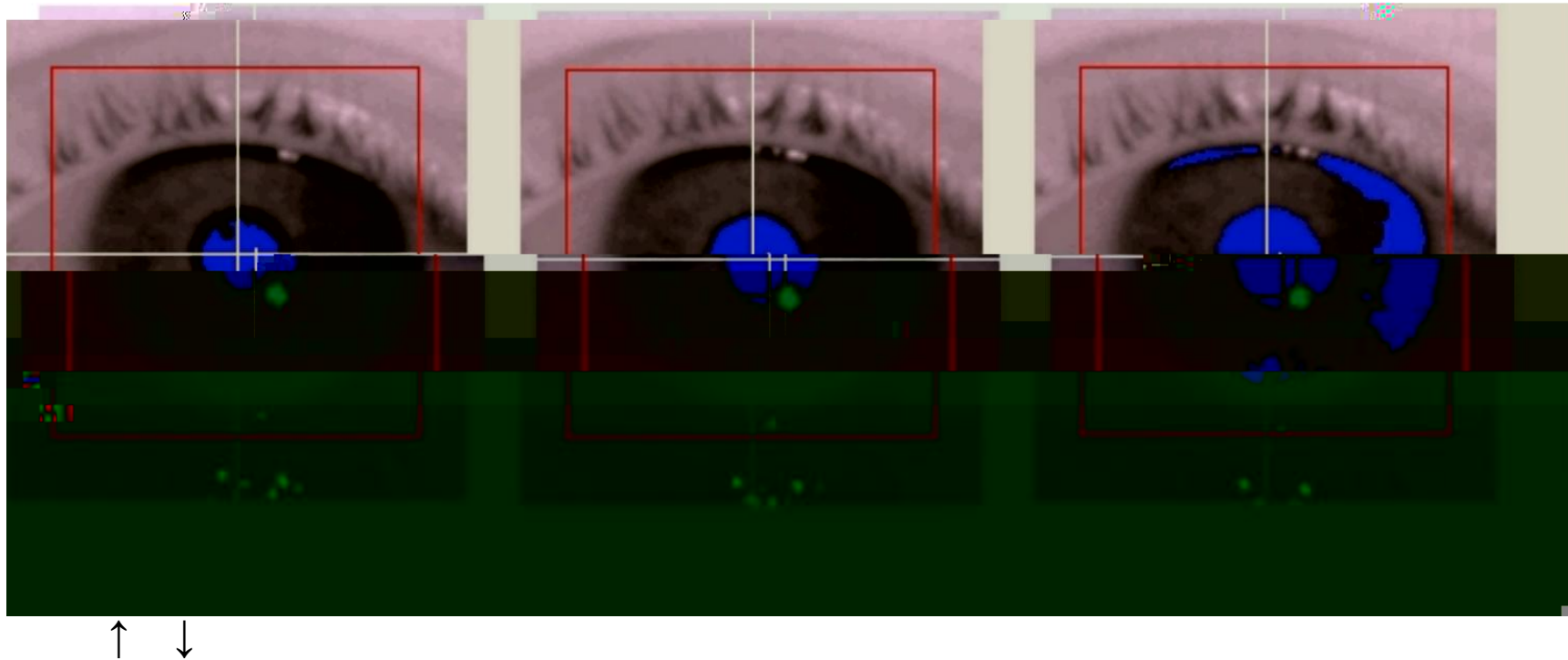
0



Pupil

CR

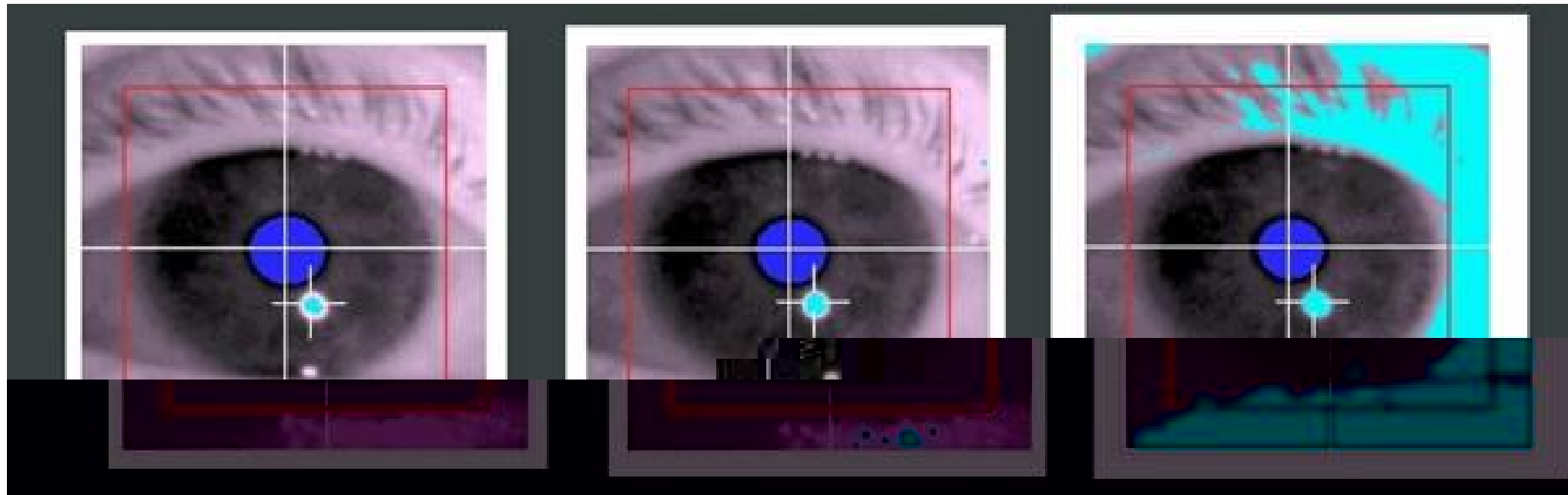
“ A ”



Pupil

CR

CR

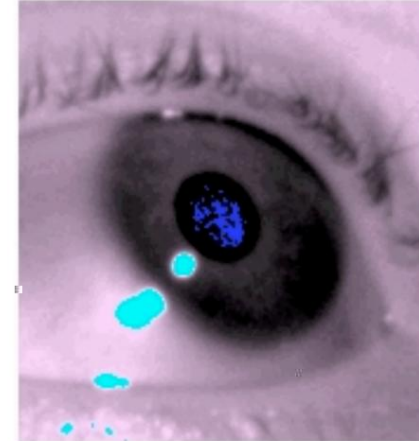
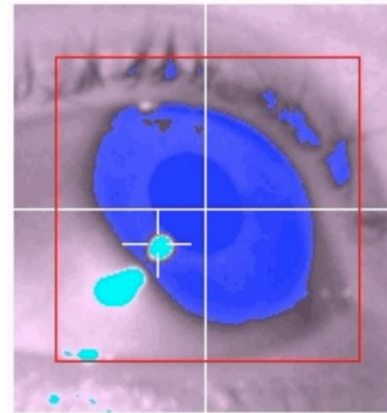
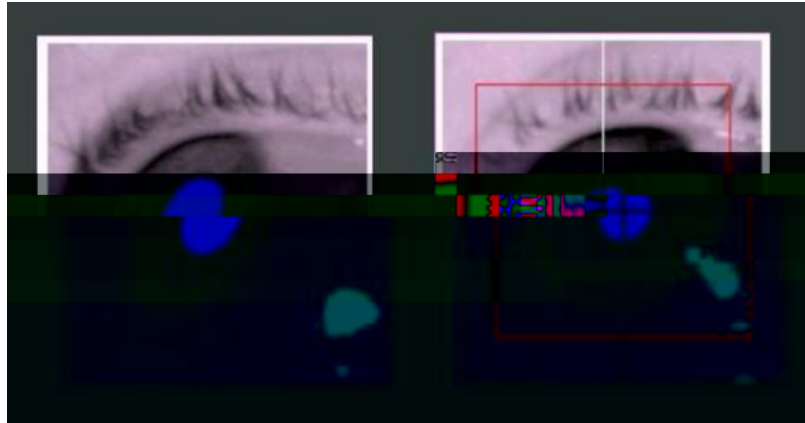


pupil

+ - CR CR

CR

“ “ -> CR Pupil
 ” “ -> CR Pupil
 ” “ -> CR Pupil
 ” “ -> CR Pupil
 Pupil CR

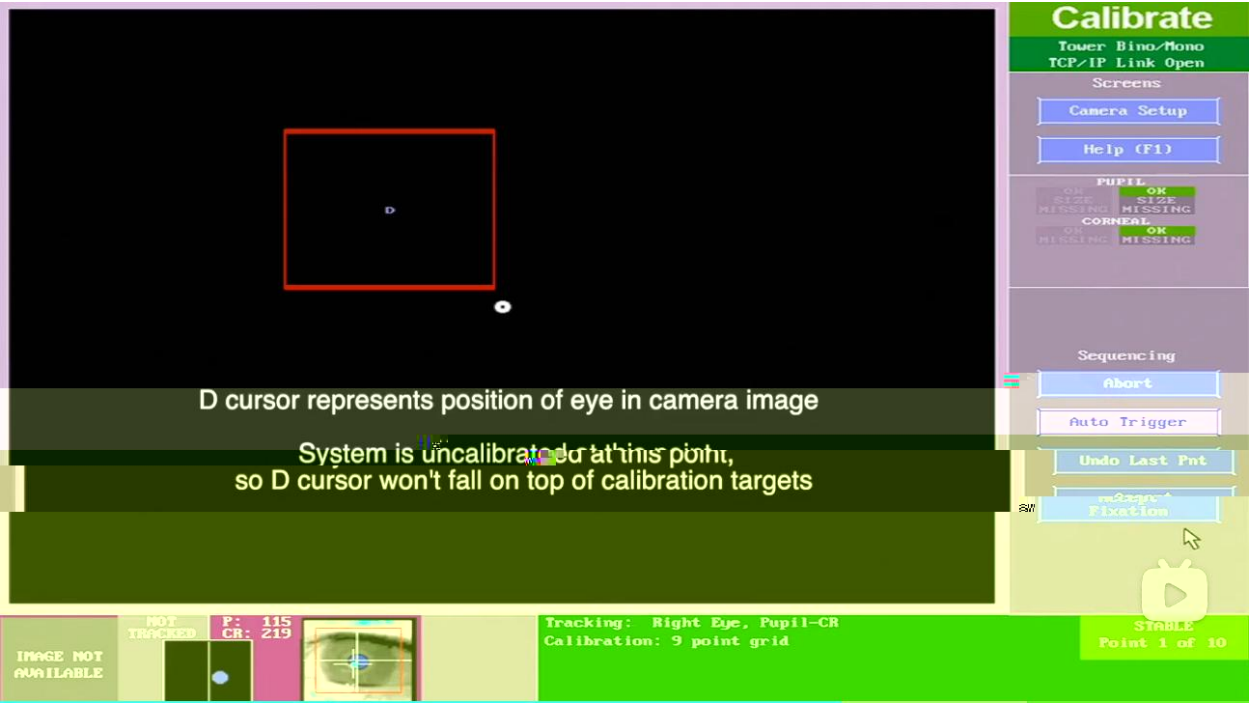


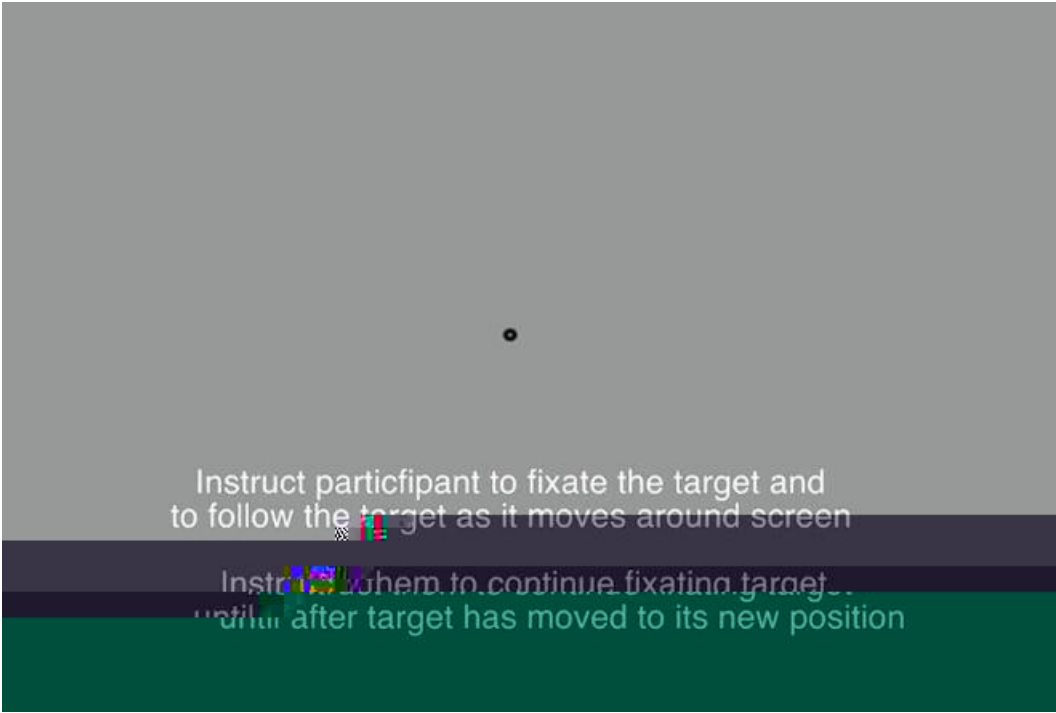
Calibration

Camera Setup

Calibration

C





Calibration

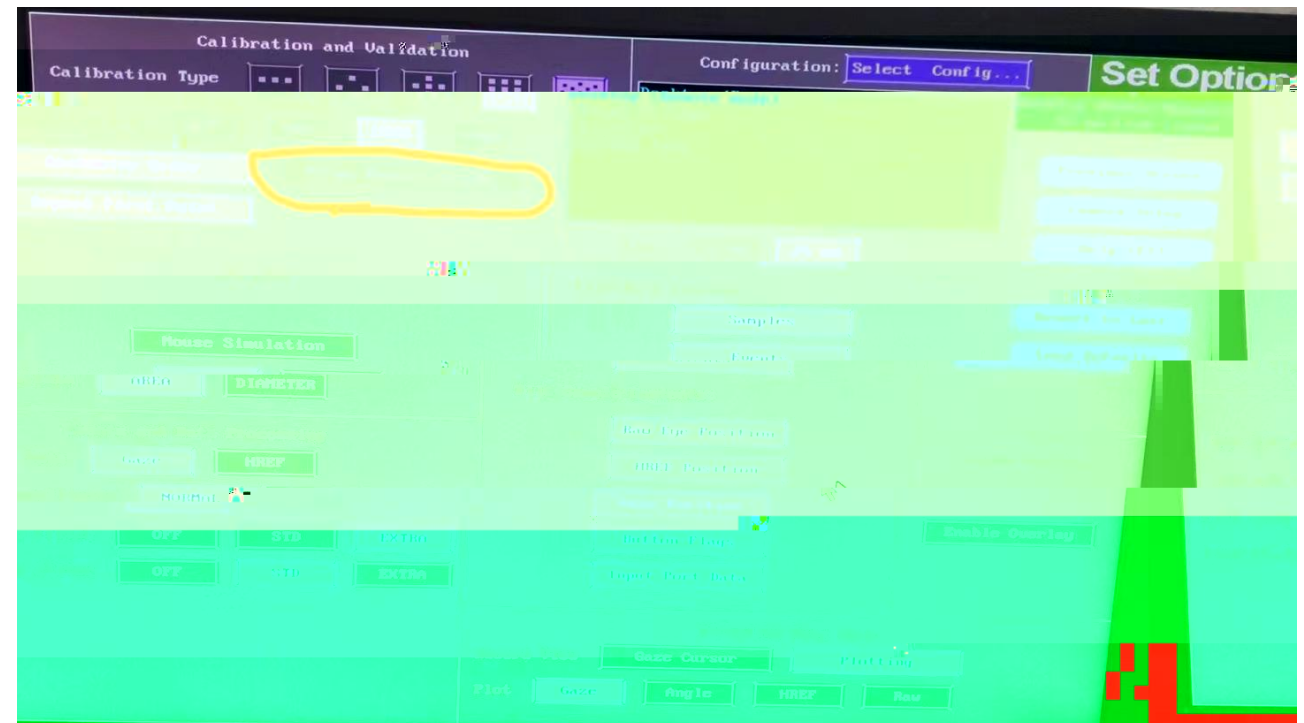
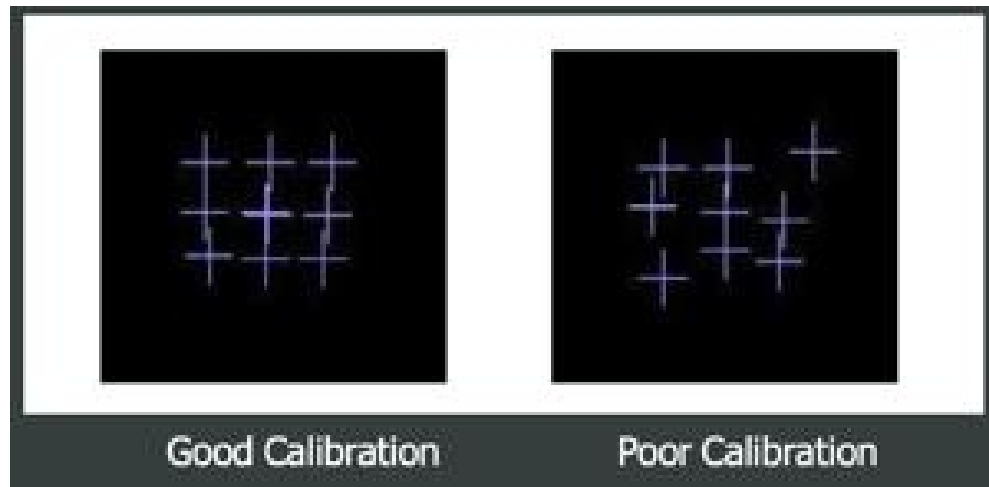


-
-
-
-
-

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Calibration

accept



Camera Setup

Validation

V

Validation will report the accuracy for each point, in degrees of visual angle

0.16 0.04 0.37

0.25 0.11 0.15

Validate

Tower Bino/Mono
TCP/IP Link Open

Screens

Camera Setup

Help (F1)

PUPIL

OK	OK
SIZE	SIZE
MISSING	MISSING
CORNEAL	CORNEAL
OK	OK
MISSING	MISSING

Accept

For healthy adult participants with normal vision, we recommend using criteria of 0.5 degrees or less average error and 1.0 degree or less maximum error

0.48 0.56 0.31

Validation will also report the average and maximum error values

1 ° 0.5 °

